

PAPER- IV

B.A. LL. B. First Semester

Maximum Marks: 100

HISTORY- I

The renaissance: Its salient features, the reformation; its causes, process and results, Counter Reformation, the rise of nation state- France and England. The rise and decline of Spain, Charles and Phillip's thirty years war, the ascendancy of France, Henry IV, Richelieu, Mazarin, Louis XIV in England. The conflict growth of cabinet system, the age of the enlightened despotism, Peter, Catherine II, Frederick the great, Industrial revolution in England and decline of France after 1725, Antecedent of revolution, American war of independence, commercial revolution and mercantilism, the age of reasons, Colonial expansions and Economic developments, Motive, Voyage, Explorations. The glorious revolution of England: cause and Impact



PAPER- V

B.A.LL. B. First Semester

Maximum Marks: 100

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW-I

UNIT- I

Nature, definition, origin and basics of International Law
Sources of International Law
Subjects of International Law
Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

UNIT- II

Recognition- definition, theories of recognition, kinds of recognition, legal effects of recognition, withdrawal of recognition
Extradition- definition, purpose of extradition, legal duty, extradition of political offenders, doctrine of double criminality, rule of speciality
Asylum- meaning, right of asylum, types of asylum
Intervention- definition and its prohibition, grounds of intervention

UNIT- III

State Territory- concept, modes of acquisition, international rivers
State Jurisdiction- territorial jurisdiction and its limitation
State Succession- definition, kinds of succession, and consequences of State succession
State Responsibility- kinds of State responsibility, consequences of State responsibility, nationality

UNIT- IV

Law of War- legal effects of war, commencement of war, termination of war, enemy character and belligerent occupation
War crime, genocide, blockade, doctrine of continuous voyage
Law of Sea- maritime belt, contiguous zone, continental shelf

UNIT- V

United Nations- origin, objects, principles and membership
Main organs of United Nations- General Assembly, Security Council, International Court of Justice
Treaties
Diplomatic agents

Books

Starke, Introduction to International Law
S.K.Kapoor, International Law
S.K.Verma, Public International Law
H.O.Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights



PAPER- VI

B.A.LL. B. First Semester

Maximum Marks: 100

LAW OF CONTRACT--I

UNIT- I

History and nature of contractual obligations
Agreement and Contract: Definitions, elements and kinds
Proposal and Acceptance – their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation – proposal and invitation to treat, standing offers.

Consideration- its need meaning, kinds, essential elements - nudum pactum – privity of contract and of consideration – its exceptions – adequacy of consideration – present, past and adequate consideration – unlawful consideration and its effects.

Standard forms of contract.

UNIT - II

What agreements are contracts?

Capacity to contract – meaning – incapacity arising out of status and mental defect – minor’s agreements – definition of ‘minor’ – accessories supplied to a minor, agreements beneficial and detrimental to a minor to a minor – restitution in cases of minor’s agreement.

Free consent – Its need and definition – factors vitiating free consent.

Coercion – definition – essential elements – duress and coercion – doctrine of economic duress – effect of coercion.

Undue Influence – definition – essential elements – between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it?

Illustrations of undue influence – independent advice – pardanashin women – unconscionable bargains – effect of undue influence.

Misrepresentation – definition – misrepresentation of law and fact – their effects and illustration.

Fraud – definition – essential elements – When does silence amounts to fraud? Active concealment of truth – importance of intention.

Mistake – definition – kinds – mistake of law and of fact – their effects.

UNIT – III

Legality of objects (Section 23, Indian Contract Act), Void agreements – from Sections 24-30, Indian Contract Act

UNIT – IV

Performance of contracts, Discharge of contract and its various modes, Performance – Time and Place Impossibility of performance – specific grounds of frustration – effect of frustration, Breach – anticipatory and present, Quasi – Contracts [Sections 68-72], Remedies in contractual relations-Damages - kinds – remoteness of damages - ascertainment of damages. Injunction – when granted and when refused- Why?

Refund and restitution. Specific Performance – When? Why?

UNIT – V

Specific Relief

Specific performance of contract

Contracts that can be specifically enforced

Persons against whom specific performance can be ordered

Rescission and cancellation

Injunction – Temporary, Perpetual

Declaratory orders

Acts

The Indian Contract Act, 1872

The Specific Relief Act, 1963

Books

Anson, Law of Contract

Avtar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief

S.K. Kapoor, Law of Contract

P.S. Atiyya, Introduction to the Law of Contract

S.C. Banerjee, Law of Specific Relief

Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief