



TRC LAW COLLEGE

(An Autonomous College)

Affiliated to Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya.



SYLLABUS

B.ALL.B. (Five Year) Program

SEMESTER - X

Vasudev Nagar, Satrikh, Barabanki- 225122





Schedule

As such prescribed by the Bar Council of India Rules of Legal Education, 2008 Schedule II Part II' for the LL.B. Five Year Course (B.A.LL.B. Program)

Annexure –B Scheme of Papers

Semester Name	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Credit Score
Tenth Semester	BL-1001	1. Company Law	
	BL-1002	2. Criminology & Victimology	
	BL-1003	3. Intellectual Property Law	
	BL-1004	4. *International Organization	
	BL-1005	5. *Women & The Child Law	
	BL-1006	6. *Human Rights	
	BL-1007	7. *Law Relating to Cyber Security	
	BL-1008	8. *Insolvency Law	
	BL-1009	9. *Election Law	
	BL-1010	10. Moot Court & Internship	
		1. *It is mandatory for student to opt any one paper from both Groups I & II.	





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SYLLABUS

Course Title: Company Law

Paper Code: BL-1001

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth study of the principles and practices of company law, including the formation, management, and regulation of companies. Students will learn about the different types of companies, their structure, and the rights and responsibilities of shareholders, directors, and other stakeholders.

Course Objectives:

- To understand the fundamental principles of company law
- To analyze the different types of companies and their characteristics
- To explain the process of company formation and registration
- To describe the roles and responsibilities of company directors and officers
- To understand the concept of corporate governance and its importance
- To apply company law principles to real-world scenarios

Unit I: Introduction to Company Law

- Company: Definition, Nature, and Characteristics of companies
- Types of companies: sole proprietorship, limited & unlimited liability company, private company, public company, Government company, holding and subsidiary company
- Distinction between company and corporation; company and partnership and other associations of persons.
- Formation of company: registration and incorporation
- Theory of corporate personality

Unit II: Prospectus, Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association

- Prospectus: Definition, Contents of Prospectus
- Remedies for Misrepresentation in Prospectus
- Statement in lieu of Prospectus
- Memorandum of Association: Various Clauses of memorandum of Association and doctrine of ultra vires
- Articles of Association: Constructive Notice and Doctrine of Indore Management and limitations.
- Promoters: Definition, Duties, liability and Position.

Unit III: Director, Company Law Board and NCLT

- Directors: Position, Appointment of Directors, and qualifications
- Power and Duties of Directors,
- Meeting of Directors: Kinds of Meeting, procedure and voting
- Role of nominee directors, managing directors and other managerial personnel
- Company law board
- National Company Law Tribunal

Unit IV: Share Capital and Debentures

- Members of company-acquisition,





- Suspension and termination of membership
- Share-general principles of allotment, statutory restrictions
- Share capital-its objects and effects
- Transfer of shares, restrictions on transfer, procedure for transfer, refusal of transfer
- Relationship between transfer and transferee
- Issue of shares at premium and discount;
- Depository receipts; Dematerialized shares (DEMAT)
- Shareholder: who can be and who cannot be a share holder
- Modes of becoming a shareholder;
- Forfeiture and surrender of shares; lien on shares;
- Share warrant and share warrant holder.
- Share capital- kinds; alteration and reduction of share capital; further issue of capital
- Duties of courts to protect the interests of creditors and investors
- Debenture-meaning, kinds of debentures;
- Difference between shareholder and debenture holder;
- Remedies for debentures holders
- Dividends-payment, capitalization, profit

Unit V: Winding Up of Company and Protection of Rights

- Majority powers and protection of minority rights
- Protection from oppression and mismanagement
- Winding up: Types of winding up and Consequences of winding up
- Powers of liquidator
- Consequences of winding up
- consequences of windup
- Reconstruction and Amalgamation
- Legal liabilities of company-civil and criminal

Recommended Books:

"कम्पनी विधि (क0अधि0 2013)"(CLP) लेखक बसन्तीलाल वाबेल

"कम्पनी विधि"(CLP) लेखक डा0 जे. एन. पाण्डेय

"कम्पनी विधि" (All. law Agency) लेखक डा0 कैलाश राय

"New Company law (The companies Act 2013)" by SC Tripathi

"Indian Company law" (Eastern Book Company) by Avtar Singh

"Guide to Company Act" by Rammiaya

"Principle of Modern Company law" by Gower

"Element of Company law" (CLA) by Dr. N.V. Paranjape

"Company law" by Morse & Charleswarth





Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Explain the concept of a company and its characteristics, including separate legal personality, limited liability, and perpetual succession.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze the different types of companies, including private and public companies, limited and unlimited companies, and companies limited by shares and guarantee.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Understand the process of incorporation, including the preparation and filing of documents, and the role of the Registrar of Companies.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Explain the concept of memorandum and articles of association, including their purpose, content, and alteration.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Analyze the management and administration of a company, including the role of directors, shareholders, and other stakeholders.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Understand the concept of shares and debentures, including their types, characteristics, and transferability.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
7.	Explain the concept of meetings and resolutions, including the types of meetings, notice, quorum, and voting.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
8.	Analyze the concept of winding up and dissolution of a company, including the modes of winding up and the role of the liquidator.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Criminology & Victimology

Paper Name : Criminology & Victimology

Paper Code : BL-1002



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Criminology & Victimology

Paper Code: BL-1002

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth understanding of criminology, the study of crime, criminal behavior, and the criminal justice system, as well as penology, which focuses on the punishment and rehabilitation of offenders. Students will explore theories of crime, types of criminal behavior, the role of the justice system, and the effectiveness of various penal methods. The course also examines contemporary issues in crime prevention, rehabilitation, and restorative justice.

Course Objective:

- To understand the definition scope and importance of criminology and penology
- To analyze the causes and consequences of crime
- To apply criminological theories and concepts to practical problems and case studies
- To critically evaluate the effectiveness of crime prevention, control strategies and crime causation theories
- To provide a comprehensive understanding of the various theories of punishment, the legal and ethical dimensions of capital punishment,
- To understand the functioning and evaluation of prison systems (including open prisons), and the concepts of probation and parole.
- To critically analyze judicial attitudes toward capital punishment

Unit I: Introduction to Criminology

- Definition, nature, scope and importance of criminology
- Historical development of criminology
- Definition, nature and extent of crime in India
- Relationship between crime, criminal law and criminology
- Methods of criminological studies

Unit II: Schools of Criminology

- Classical and Neo-classical
- Sociological
- Socialistic
- Feminist approach
- Multiple Factor Theory

Unit III: Crime Causation

- Positivist Theory (Lombroso, Garofalo, and Enrico Ferri)
- Psycho-analytical Theory
- Social dis-organisation and Anomie Differential Association Theory
- Delinquent Sub-culture Theory





Unit IV: Dimensions of Crime

- White collar crime: definition, scope and extent
- Corruption in public life
- Causes, prevention and treatment of white collar criminality with special reference to India
- Juvenile delinquency: definition, nature and scope
- Causes, preventions and treatment of juvenile delinquency
- Criminality of women: causes, prevention and treatment

Unit V: Penology

- Theories of punishment
- Capital punishment; judicial attitude towards capital punishment
- Prison system; open prison- evaluation
- Probation & Parole
- Distinction between probation and parole

Recommended Books:

- "Text Book on Criminology" by Catherine S. Williams
"Principles of criminology" by Sutherland and Cressy
"Society and the Criminal" by J.M. Sethna
"Criminology-Problems and Perspectives "by A. Siddique
"White Collar Crime" by Sutherland
"The Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency" by W.C. Reckless
"Crime in Our Society" by S. Rao
"Law Commission of India- 42nd Report"
"Criminology & Penology Including Victimology" (CLP) by Prof. N.V. Paranjape
"Criminal Law" by Prof. DuneanBlay
"अपराध एवं आपराधिक प्रशासन"(CLA) लेखक डा. एम.एस. चौहान
"अपराध शास्त्र, दण्ड प्रशासन एवं प्रपीड़न शास्त्र"(CLP) लेखक डा. ना. वि. परान्जये

Course Learning Outcomes:



Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Understand the definition, scope, and purpose of criminology and Victimology, including their relationship to other areas of study such as sociology, psychology, and law.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Familiar with the various theories of crime causation, including biological, psychological, sociological, and economic factors, and will understand the consequences of crime for individuals, communities, and society as a whole.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Understand the different types of crime, including white-collar crime, and juvenile crime, and will be able to analyze their characteristics and patterns.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Understand the importance of victims in the criminal justice system, including their rights and needs, and will be able to analyze the impact of crime on victims and their families.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills through the analysis of complex criminological and penological issues and the application of theoretical knowledge to practical problems.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Recognize the importance of criminology in modern society, including their role in promoting community safety, reducing crime	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
7.	Critically evaluate the philosophical and practical implications of criminology theory	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
8.	Critically analyze the effectiveness of punishment and rehabilitation methods in achieving justice and reducing recidivism.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Law Relating to Intellectual Property Right

Paper Name : Law Relating to Intellectual Property Right

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Paper Code : BL-1003

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TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Law Relating to Intellectual Property Right

Paper Code: BL-1003

Course Description: This course covers the principles and legal frameworks of intellectual property (IP) rights, including patents, trademarks, copyrights, and trade secrets. It examines national and international laws protecting IP and explores contemporary issues such as digital rights, enforcement mechanisms, and IP-related disputes.

Course Objectives:

- To provide an understanding of the fundamental principles of intellectual property (IP).
- To analyze national and international IP frameworks.
- To critically evaluate case laws related to patents, copyrights, trademarks, and other IP rights.
- To explore contemporary IP issues, including digital piracy, biotechnology patents, and artificial intelligence.
- To develop practical skills for IP registration, protection, and enforcement.

Unit I: Introduction to Intellectual Property Law Concept, Nature, and Scope of Intellectual Property

- **Evolution of IP Laws** (Historical Development)
- **Types of Intellectual Property:**
 - Patents
 - Copyrights
 - Trademarks
 - Industrial Designs
 - Geographical Indications
 - Trade Secrets
 - Plant Varieties Protection
- **Justifications for IP Protection**
- **International Framework:**
 - **Paris Convention, 1883**
 - **Berne Convention, 1886**
 - **TRIPS Agreement, 1994**
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Unit II: Copyright and Related Rights

- Definition, Subject Matter & Scope
- Rights of Authors & Performers
- Fair Use & Limitations
- Digital Copyright & Software Protection
- Copyright in Cinematographic Works and Digital Media





- Moral Rights & Economic Rights
- Indian Copyright Act, 1957
- Copyright Infringement & Remedies

Unit III: Trademark & Geographical Indications (GI)

- Definition, Functions, & Importance of Trademarks
- Trademark Registration & Rights
- Passing Off & Trademark Infringement
- Well-Known Trademarks
- Geographical Indications: Concept, Registration & Protection
- Case Laws on Trademark & GI

Unit IV: Patent Law & Industrial Designs:

- Concept & Evolution of Patent Law
- Patentability Criteria: Novelty, Inventive Step & Utility
- Patent Registration & Examination Process
- Rights & Obligations of Patentees
- Compulsory Licensing & Patent Revocation
- Biotech & Pharma Patents (TRIPS & Public Health Issues)
- Industrial Designs Protection & Overlap with Copyright
- Indian Patent Act, 1970 (Amendments & Provisions)

Unit V: Emerging Issues in IP Law & Enforcement Mechanisms)

- IP and Digital Economy
- Artificial Intelligence & IP
- 3D Printing & Its Impact on IP Rights
- Traditional Knowledge & IP Protection
- IP & Open-Source Licensing
- Enforcement of IPR: Civil & Criminal Remedies
- Border Measures & IP in E-commerce

Recommended Books:

"Intellectual Property Law" by P. Narayanan

"Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trade Marks and Allied Rights" by W.R. Cornish & D. Llewelyn,

"Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries" by Jayashree Watal,

"Intellectual Property Law" by Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman,

"Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights" by V.K. Ahuja,

"International Copyright: Principles Law, and Practice" by Paul Goldstein

Indian Trademark Act, 1999 & GI Act, 1999 (Bare Act)

"Law of Trademarks in India" by Ashwani Kumar Bansal

"Geographical Indications and Cultural Protection" by DevGangjee,

"Principles of Intellectual Property Law" by N.S. Gopalakrishnan,







Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Understand the fundamental principles of intellectual property law and its various forms.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze legal cases and precedents related to IP rights and infringements.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Assess the role of national and international organizations in IP protection.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Apply legal knowledge to real-world IP issues in business, media, and technology.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Formulate legal strategies for IP management, protection, and enforcement.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : International Organization (EL)

Paper Name : International Organization

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Paper Code : BL-1004



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: International Organization

Paper Code: BL-1004

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth examination of the law of international organizations, including their creation, structure, functions, and relationships with states and other international actors. Students will analyze the role of international organizations in promoting international peace and security, human rights, and sustainable development, and evaluate their accountability and responsibility.

Course Objectives:

- International humanitarian To understand the fundamental principles and concepts of international organizations, including their creation, structure, and functions
- To analyze the role of international organizations in promoting international peace and security, human rights, and sustainable development
- To examine the legal framework governing international organizations, including their constitutive instruments, treaties, and customary international law
- To evaluate the powers and limitations of international organizations, including their ability to make decisions, take actions, and enforce their decisions
- To consider the accountability and responsibility of international organization, including their obligation to respect human right and law

Course outline:

Unit I: Evaluation of International Organization

- Concept, Nature of International Organization,
- Development of International Organization,
- Progress of Making to words International Organization,
- Individual vision and organized peace and Movement
- The league of Nation: General provisions, Organs of the league: it's Assembly, council and secretariat, Cause of the Failure of the league
- The United Nation : Genesis and Creation provisions, purpose and principles, Membership: Suspension and Withdrawal, Legal Capacity, Privileges and Immunities, The Future Role of the UN

Unit II: Organs of the United Nation

- The General Assembly: Composition, Voting Procedure & Powers and Functions
- The Security Council: Composition, Powers and Functions
- The Economic and Social Council: Composition, Powers and Functions
- The Trusteeship Council: Trusteeship system and Trusteeship Agreement objectives and the forms of supervision.
- The Secretariat: Appointment of Secretary general: powers and Functions, Administrative Role, Technical Role, Financial Role, Representative Role, Political Role, Normative Role, Staff
- The International court of Justice (ICJ): Composition,





- Basis and kinds of ICJ Jurisdiction: contentious Jurisdiction, Basis of Jurisdiction, Advisory Jurisdiction, Incidental Jurisdiction

Unit III: Political process

- Comparative View of the league of Nation,
- covenant and the UN charter,
- Achievements of the United Nations
- International Personality: Nature and consequences of the Concept
- Treaty: Making process, privileges and Immunities, Settlement of Disputes,
- UN peace keeping functions, Problems of peace enforcement, through the UN,
- Review and Revision of the UN charter

Unit IV: Specialized Agencies

- International Labour Organization (ILO)
- International Monetary fund (IMF)
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
- World Health Organization (WHO)
- World Intellectual property Organisation (WIPO)
- UN Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

Unit V: Regional Organization

- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
- European Union (EU)
- The Organization of American States (OAS)
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
- Non Aligned Movement (NAM)
- NGO'S

Recommended Books:

"International Organization" by S P Gupta

"International Organization" by V.RajyLaxmi

"International Organization" Dr. H O Agrwal

"International organization" Dr. BasantiLal Babel

"International organization" Vijay Singh



Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:



CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Define and explain the key concepts and principles of international organizations, including their types, functions, and relationships with states and other international actors.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating ,Creating
2.	Analyze the role of international organizations in addressing global challenges, such as poverty, inequality, and climate change.	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating
3.	Identify and apply the relevant legal frameworks governing international organizations, including their constitutive instruments, treaties, and customary international law.	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating
4.	Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations in promoting international peace and security, human rights, and sustainable development.	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating
5.	Critically assess the accountability and responsibility of international organizations, including their obligations to respect human rights and international humanitarian law	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating
6.	Develop research and writing skills to analyze and present complex issues related to international organizations.	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating
7.	Engage in informed discussions and debates about the role of international organizations in shaping global governance and international relations.	Remembering, Understanding ,Applying, Analyzing ,Evaluating ,Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Law related the women and Child (EL)

Paper Name : Law related the women and Child

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Paper Code : BL-1005





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SYLLABUS

Course Title: Law related the women and Child

Paper Code: BL-1005

Course Description: This course aims to provide an in-depth understanding of the laws and policies related to women and children in India, with a focus on their rights, protection, and empowerment.

Course Objectives:

- To understand the historical and social context of women's and children's rights in India
- To analyze the key laws and policies related to women and children, including their strengths and limitations
- To examine the role of the judiciary, legislature, and executive in promoting and protecting women's and children's rights
- To develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills to address the challenges faced by women and children

Unit I: Women in India

- Pre-independence period: social and legal inequality in ancient and medieval India
- Social reforms movement in India
- Post-independence period: preamble of the Constitution;
- Equality provisions in Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
- Personal law- unequal position of women
- International conventions and National Commission for women
- Reservation for women in Local bodies

Unit-II

- Personal Laws relating to marriage, Divorce, succession and maintenance
- uniform civil code towards gender justice
- special marriage Act
- Indecent representation of women
- Dowry Prohibition
- Protection of Women from Domestic Violence
- Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act

Unit III: Women Employment and Protection & Enforcement Agencies

- Women in employment:
- causes, extent and importance Equal remuneration for men and women
- Maternity benefit
- Other provisions for welfare and safety of women in industrial laws
- Exploitation and harassment of women in work places
- Family Courts





- National and State Commission for Women
- NGOs

Unit IV: Social, Constitutional and International Legal Status of Child

- Significance, scope and magnitude of the laws relating to child
- Special status of child – national policies
- Constitutional concern – Articles 15(3), 24, 39(e) and (f)
- International concern and endeavor for the welfare of children:
- Minimum Wage Conventions;
- Child Rights Convention; and
- U.N. Declaration of the Rights of the Child

Unit V: Family Relations and Child and Control of Child Labour

- The status of a child in matters of marriage, legitimacy, guardianship, adoption, maintenance and custody
- Statutory provisions regarding child marriage, guardianship, adoption and maintenance
- Regulation of the employment of children in various occupations
- Recommendations of the ILO and statutory protection
- Child welfare Boards and Juvenile courts; Powers duties and function
- Protection of Girls from Immoral Traffic
- Prevention of vagrancy and beggary

Recommended Books:

"महिला एवं बाल कानून" लेखक डा. अंजनीकान्त

"Law Relating to women & Children" by Dr. Mamta Rao

"Women & Law" by Lalita Dhar Parihar

"Law relating to women & child" by O.P. Mishra

"Towards Gender Justice" by S.P Sathe

"Femijuris (Law relating to women in India)" by Dr. Sarojini Saxena

"Women and social reform" by Dr. Archana Parshar

"Dowry and Protection of married women" Dr. Paras Diwan

"Child & the law" by S.N. Jain- Child and the law

"Child Right in India law policy and practice oxford 2003 New Delhi" by Asha Bajpai

"Position of women in Hindu civilization" by A.K. Altekar

"Encyclopededia of Law of the child in India" Alia by Law agency by S.P. Shaw

Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
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1.	Understand the evolution of laws and policies related to women and children, and how they have been shaped by social, cultural, and economic factors.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze complex problems related to women's and children's rights, and develop effective solutions that take into account the social, cultural, and economic context.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Understand the importance of each branch of government in ensuring that women's and children's rights are protected and promoted, and will be able to critically evaluate their performance in this regard.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Recognize that women's and children's rights are intertwined with other social justice issues, such as poverty, education, and healthcare, and will be able to analyze the ways in which these issues intersect and impact one another.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Articulate their thoughts and opinions on women's and children's rights issues in a clear and concise manner, both orally and in writing.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Recognize the importance of advocacy and activism in promoting women's and children's rights, and will be able to develop effective strategies for advocating on behalf of these groups.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
7.	Apply their knowledge of women's and children's rights to real-world scenarios, including case studies and hypothetical situations.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
8.	Develop a commitment to social justice and human rights, and will recognize the importance of promoting and protecting the rights of all individuals, particularly those who are marginalized or vulnerable.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Human Rights (EL)

Paper Name : Human Rights

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Paper Code : BL-1006**





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SYLLABUS

Course Title: Human Rights

Paper Code: BL-1006

Course Description: The study of Human Rights is essential in understanding the dignity, freedom, and equality of individuals worldwide. This course provides a comprehensive analysis of the evolution, principles, and legal frameworks governing human rights at national, regional, and international levels. It examines the role of international organizations, human rights treaties, enforcement mechanisms, and contemporary human rights challenges. The course also explores civil, political, economic, social, and cultural rights, along with the impact of globalization, war, and technology on human rights.

Course Objectives:

- Understand the concept, historical evolution, and legal framework of human rights.
- Analyze theories and classifications of human rights, including civil, political, economic, and social rights.
- Examine the role of the United Nations, regional organizations, and NGOs in human rights protection.
- Study the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), International Covenants (ICCPR, ICESCR), and other international treaties.
- Understand the constitutional protection of human rights in India and its enforcement mechanisms.
- Critically analyze contemporary human rights issues such as refugees, gender equality, terrorism, and environmental rights.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction to Human Rights

- **Definition, Nature, and Scope of Human Rights**
- **Historical Development of Human Rights**
 - Natural Rights Theory
 - Theories of Human Rights (Legal, Moral, Political)
- **Classification of Human Rights**
 - Civil and Political Rights
 - Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights
 - Collective Rights (Right to Development, Right to a Healthy Environment)
- **Human Rights in Ancient, Medieval, and Modern Periods**

Unit II: International Human Rights Law and Institutions

- **United Nations and Human Rights**
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR, 1948)
 - International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR, 1966)
 - International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR, 1966)





- **UN Human Rights Mechanisms**
 - Human Rights Council
 - Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)
 - UN Treaty Bodies (CEDAW, CERD, CAT, CRC, etc.)
- **Regional Human Rights Systems**
 - European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
 - American Convention on Human Rights (ACHR)
 - African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR)

Unit III: Human Rights in India

- **Constitutional Framework of Human Rights in India**
 - Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
 - Right to Equality, Right to Life, Freedom of Speech and Expression
 - Protection of Marginalized Communities (SCs, STs, OBCs, Women, Children)
- **Judicial Approach to Human Rights in India**
 - Landmark Supreme Court Judgments on Human Rights (Kesavananda Bharati, Maneka Gandhi, Vishaka, etc.)
- **National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs) in India**
 - National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)
 - State Human Rights Commissions (SHRCs)
 - National Commission for Women (NCW)
 - National Commission for Protection of Child Rights (NCPCR)

Unit IV: Contemporary Human Rights Issues

- **Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups**
 - Rights of Women and Gender Justice
 - Rights of Children and Child Protection Laws
 - Rights of Refugees and Migrants (UNHCR)
 - Rights of Indigenous Peoples
 - Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities)
- **Human Rights and Terrorism**
 - Counter-Terrorism Laws and Human Rights Violations
 - Protection of Human Rights During Armed Conflicts (Geneva Conventions)
- **Human Rights and Environmental Protection**
 - Right to a Healthy Environment
 - Climate Change and Human Rights
 - Role of International Organizations in Environmental Protection

Unit V: Enforcement, Redressal, and Future of Human Rights

- **Enforcement of Human Rights at International and National Levels**
 - Role of UN Security Council and ICJ
 - Role of National and International NGOs (Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch)
- **Human Rights and Corporate Responsibility**





- Business and Human Rights (UN Guiding Principles)
- Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Human Rights
- **Emerging Trends in Human Rights**
 - Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights
 - Privacy, Data Protection, and Digital Rights
 - Future Challenges in Human Rights Protection

Recommended Books:

Textbooks:

- "International Law & Human Rights" by H.O. Agarwal (Central Law Publications)
"Cases and Materials on International Law" by D.J. Harris (Sweet & Maxwell)
"International Law and Human Rights" by S.K. Kapoor, (Central Law Agency)
"Human Rights Laws & Practice" by M.P. Tandon, (Allahabad Law Agency)

Reference Books:

- "International Law" by Malcolm N. Shaw, (Cambridge University Press)
"Introduction to International Law" by J.G. Starke, (Butterworths Publications)
"International Human Rights in Context" by Henry J. Steiner & Philip Alston, (Oxford University Press)
"Making Sense of Human Rights" by James Nickel, (Blackwell Publishers)

Relevant Case Laws & Online Resources:

- ICJ & UN Human Rights Council Reports
Landmark Human Rights Cases (Brown v. Board of Education, Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan, Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation) etc.
Official Websites: UNHRC, OHCHR, NHRC, Amnesty International, Human Rights.

Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:





CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Gain a strong foundation in Human Rights Law, its principles, and sources.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze human rights instruments and their application at national and international levels.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Understand the constitutional and legal framework for human rights in India.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Evaluate the role of international and regional organizations in human rights protection.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Critically analyze contemporary human rights challenges, including gender justice, terrorism, refugee crises, and digital rights.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Develop legal reasoning and advocacy skills to engage in human rights activism and policy-making.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Law Relating to Cyber Security (EL)

Paper Name : Law Relating to Cyber Security

Paper Code : BL-1007





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Law Relating to Cyber Security

Paper Code: BL-1007

Course Description: This course explores the legal and regulatory frameworks governing cyberspace, including data protection, cybercrimes, electronic transactions, and internet governance. It examines national and international approaches to cyber security, privacy laws, and digital rights

Course Objectives:

- To provide an understanding of the legal framework governing cyberspace.
- To analyze cyber law concepts, including cybercrimes, data protection, and online transactions.
- To examine the evolving nature of internet governance and digital rights.
- To develop practical legal skills through case law analysis and moot court exercises.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction To Cyber Law

- Meaning And Evolution Of Cyber Law
- Scope & Importance In The Digital Age
- Relationship With Constitutional And Criminal Law
- International Framework: UN & ITU Efforts On Cyber security

Unit II: Cybercrimes and Offences:

- **Types of Cybercrimes:** Hacking, Identity Theft, Cyber stalking, Phishing
- **Relevant IPC & IT Act Provisions** (Sections 65, 66, 67, 72 of IT Act, 2000)
- **Judicial Responses to Cybercrimes** – Landmark Cases in India and Abroad
- Challenges in Enforcement
- Ethical Hacking, White-Hat Hacking & Legal Boundaries
- Cyber terrorism & National Security Concerns

Unit III: E-Commerce, Digital Contracts & Online Disputes:

- Legal Recognition of E-Contracts
- Types of Online Contracts (Click-wrap, Browse-wrap, Shrink-wrap Agreements)
- Jurisdictional Challenges in Online Disputes
- UNCITRAL Model Law on E-Commerce





Unit IV: Data Protection, Privacy, and Surveillance Laws:

- Concept of Data Privacy & Protection
- Cyber security Regulations under IT Act & CERT-In Guidelines
- Role of National Cyber Security Policy 2013
- Personal Data Protection Bill (India) vs. GDPR (Europe)
- Right to Privacy & Supreme Court Judgments (Puttaswamy Case)
- State Surveillance & Legal Challenges

Unit V: Social Media Regulations & Digital Rights

- Legal Framework for Social Media Governance
- Intermediary Liability & Safe Harbor Provisions
- Hate Speech, Fake News, and Content Moderation Laws
- Censorship vs. Free Speech: Indian & International Perspectives

Recommended Books:

- "Cyber Law in India" by Pavan Duggal (Oxford University Press)
- "Legal Framework on Cyber Crimes in India" by Vakul Sharma (Bloomsbury)
- "Cyber Law & E-Security" by Kamath Nandan (Universal Law Publishing)
- "The Law of E-Commerce" by Brian Fitzgerald (Cambridge University Press)
- "Data Protection Law in India" by Pankaj Jain (Thomson Reuters)
- "Privacy and Data Protection Laws of India" by S. K. Verma (Taxmann)
- "Cyber Security Law & Practice" Rohas Nagpal (LexisNexis)
- "Internet Law and Policy" by Chris Reed (Oxford University Press)
- "Social Media Law in India" Apar Gupta (Eastern Book Company)
- "The Information Technology Act with Rules & Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal" by S.K. Verma (Taxmann)
- "Cyber Law: The Law of the Internet & Information Technology" by Anirudh Rastogi (LexisNexis)

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES:

- **Journals:**
 - International Journal of Cyber Law & Security
 - Harvard Law Review – Digital & Cyber Law Section
 - Indian Journal of Law & Technology (NLSIU)
- **Web Resources:**
 - **Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) – Govt. of India**
 - **Cyber Appellate Tribunal Judgments (<https://cybercrime.gov.in/>)**



Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Understand the legal foundations of cyber law and digital regulations.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze legal frameworks for data protection, privacy, and cyber security.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Assess legal challenges related to cybercrimes, hacking, and online fraud.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Evaluate the role of international organizations and governments in Internet governance.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Apply legal reasoning to emerging issues in technology, AI, and digital transactions.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Insolventy Law (EL)

Paper Name : Insolventy Law

Paper Code : BL-1008





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Insolvency Law

Paper Code: BL-1008

Course Description: The laws relating to Insolvency and Bankruptcy are still in the making of jurisprudence, rules and regulations are available in case of corporate insolvency, liquidation process & voluntary liquidation. The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code is considered as one of the major economic reforms of the country. It consolidates and amends the laws relating to reorganization and insolvency in a time bound manner. The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 focuses on the process of resolution and it introduces the concept of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India which would regulate a new generation of Insolvency Professionals through the Insolvency Professional Agencies. The main of the course on Insolvency and Bankruptcy is to explain in detail the role of Insolvency professionals and information utilities in the resolution process of an insolvent entity in India

Course Objectives:

- To understand the concept of insolvency and its significance in the legal system.
- To analyse the provisions of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (IBC) and its impact on the economy.
- To identify the key stakeholders involved in the insolvency process and their roles and responsibilities.
- To understand the procedures and processes involved in the insolvency resolution process, including the initiation of insolvency proceedings, appointment of insolvency professionals, and the role of the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT).
- To evaluate the implications of insolvency law on businesses, creditors, and debtors.
- To develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills to apply insolvency law principles to real-world scenarios.
- To understand the international best practices in insolvency law and their relevance to the Indian context

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction

- Historical background of insolvency and bankruptcy laws in India,
- Need of this law, different perspectives like social, legal, economic and financial of Insolvency and Bankruptcy,
- Important definitions- Bankrupt, corporate person, corporate debtor, corporate applicant, default, financial institution, qualifying debt and excluded debt
- Resolution process of corporate insolvency,
- Plan and strategies.

Unit II: Insolvency Resolution and Liquidation for Corporate Persons

- Corporate insolvency resolution process
- Liquidation process, pre-packaged insolvency resolution process
- Fast track corporate insolvency resolution process
- Voluntary liquidation of corporate persons
- Offences and penalties
- Adjudicating authority for corporate persons

Unit III: Insolvency Resolution for Individuals and Partnership Firms

- Fresh start, insolvency resolution process
- bankruptcy order for individuals and partnership firms
- administration and distribution of the estate of the bankrupt





- Adjudicating authority for individuals and partnership firms
- Offences and penalties

Unit IV: Regulation of Insolvency Professionals, Agencies and Information Utilities

- The insolvency and bankruptcy board of India
- Powers and functions of the board
- Insolvency professional agencies
- Insolvency professionals, information utilities
- Inspection and investigation
- Finance, accounts and audit,

Unit V: Miscellaneous

- Cross boundary insolvency
- Insolvency and Bankruptcy Fund
- Power of Central Government to issue directions.
- Budget
- Annual report
- Trial of offences by Special Court

Bare Acts:

- Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016

Recommended Books:

"The law of insolvency in India" 6th edition, Lexis Nexis by Dinshaw FardaujiMulla and Aparna Ravi

"Corporate Insolvency Law and Practice" 1st edition 2017 EBC by Sumant Batra

"Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016" 1st edition, Thomson Reuters Publications by Thomson Reuters

"Treatise on Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code" 3rd Edition 2019 Bharat Law Publications by V. S. WahiForword by Justice A. K. Sikri





Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Define and explain the concept of insolvency and its types, including corporate insolvency and personal insolvency.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyse the provisions of the IBC, including the eligibility criteria for insolvency proceedings, the role of the NCLT, and the powers of the insolvency professional.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Identify the key stakeholders involved in the insolvency process, including creditors, debtors, and insolvency professionals.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Explain the procedures and processes involved in the insolvency resolution process, including the initiation of insolvency proceedings, the appointment of insolvency professionals, and the role of the NCLT.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Evaluate the implications of insolvency law on businesses, creditors, and debtors in India, including the impact on employment, credit markets, and economic growth.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
6.	Apply insolvency law principles to real-world scenarios, including case studies and hypothetical problems.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
7.	Compare and contrast the insolvency law regime with international best practices and identify areas for reform and improvement.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
8.	Develop a critical understanding of the challenges and limitations of the insolvency law regime in India and propose potential solutions.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Election Laws in India (EL)

Paper Name : Election Laws in India

:

Paper Code : BL-1009



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Election Laws in India

Paper Code: BL-1009

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth analysis of the laws and regulations governing elections in India. It covers the constitutional framework, electoral processes, and the role of various institutions in ensuring free and fair elections. It also aims to create awareness among the students and develop their abilities to deal with the electoral issues and take up professional practice in the field of electoral laws.

Course Learning Objectives:

- To understand the constitutional provisions related to elections in India
- To analyze the electoral processes and procedures in India
- To examine the role of the Election Commission of India and other institutions in ensuring free and fair elections
- To discuss the challenges and controversies related to election laws in India

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction to Election Laws in India

- History of election laws in India
- Importance of free and fair elections in a democratic system
- Democracy and Representation- evolution of democracy and election system-
- Type of election- direct and indirect, general, bye and mid-term election-
- Type of representation-
- General principles of election- election of president and vice-president-
- Qualification and disqualification of member of parliament and state legislature under the constitution and appropriate legislation –
- Special provision for schedule caste and schedule tribe reservation
- Women reservation- local bodies election

Unit II: The Election Commission of India

- Constitutional Framework for Elections
- Composition and functions of the Election Commission of India
- Powers and responsibilities of the Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners
- Role of the Election Commission in ensuring free and fair elections

Unit III: Electoral Processes and Procedures

- Electoral rolls and voter registration
- Nomination of candidates and scrutiny of nominations
- Election campaigns and election expenses



- Voting procedures and counting of votes
- Declaration of results and post-election procedures
- Model Code of Conduct for political parties and candidates
- Election ethics and moral code for politicians
- Role of the Election Commission in enforcing the Model Code of Conduct

Unit IV: Election Disputes and Petitions

- Election petitions and their adjudication
- Grounds for challenging an election
- Procedure for filing an election petition
- Role of the courts in resolving election disputes
- Defection
- Electoral offences -bribery, undue influence, appeal on grounds of caste, religion etc - electoral fraud, impersonation and other crimes against electoral system

Unit V: Electoral Reforms and Challenges

- Need for electoral reforms in India
- Proposals for electoral reforms
- Challenges facing the Election Commission of India
- Role of civil society and media in promoting free and fair elections
- Corrupt practices. Lokpal and Lokayukt
- Corporate funding of political parties and roll of black money
- Publication of false or defamatory statements
- Criminalization of politics

Recommended Books:

"The Law of Elections in India" by S.K. Mendiratta
"Electoral Laws in India" by Dr. S.N. Mishra
"Election Laws and Practice in India" by M.L. Ahuja
"Commentary on the Representation of the People Act, 1951" by Dr. Subhash C. Kashyap
"Election Law Manual" by P.D.T. Achary
"Law Relating to Elections" by J.N. Pandey
"Electoral Reforms in India" by Dr. S.Y. Quraishi
"Election Laws and Electoral Reforms in India" by Dr. K.V. Rao
"The Indian Constitution and Electoral Laws" by Durga Das Basu
"Election Law in India: A Critical Analysis" by Dr. V.S. Rama Devi and

Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:





CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Students will be able to analyze the constitutional provisions, statutes, and case laws related to election laws in India.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Students will be able to critically evaluate the role of the Election Commission of India, the electoral processes, and the challenges facing the electoral system in India.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Students will be able to identify and solve problems related to election laws, such as electoral disputes and irregularities.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Students will be able to effectively communicate their knowledge and understanding of election laws through written and oral presentations.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Students will understand the electoral processes, including voter registration, nomination of candidates, election campaigns, voting procedures, and counting of votes.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





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SYLLABUS

(B.A.LL.B.-X Sem.)

Subject : Moot Court Exercises & Internship

Paper Name : Moot Court Exercises & Internship

:

Paper Code : BL-1010





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS

Course Title: Moot Court Exercises & Internship

Paper Code: BL-1010

Course Description: This course aims describes about the opportunities for students to engage in competitive mootings competitions with other universities and institutions. The focus will be upon synthesizing the knowledge and skills already acquired on substantive law courses and to apply that knowledge and skills in a courtroom context. The course aims to develop research, analytical, organisational and advocacy skills by confronting students with complex issues of both fact and law in a courtroom situation. Within the structured setting provided by the course students can prepare for, and participate in, Human Rights Law Moots, Foreign Direct Investment Moot, WTO Law Moots, the International Maritime Law Arbitration Moot and other moots in which the School participates.

Course Objectives:

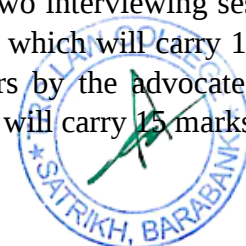
- To develop critical thinking, research, and analytical skills in the context of legal problems.
- To understand the principles of advocacy and the art of arguing a case in a court of law.
- To learn how to prepare and present a moot court argument, including researching and writing a memorial, preparing an oral argument, and responding to questions from judges.
- To develop effective communication and public speaking skills, including the ability to articulate complex legal concepts in a clear and concise manner.
- To understand the importance of teamwork and collaboration in the preparation and presentation of a moot court argument.
- To learn how to think on one's feet and respond to unexpected questions and challenges during a moot court argument.
- To develop a deeper understanding of the Indian legal system and the role of courts in shaping the law.

Course outline:

This paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a viva- voce for 10 marks.

Moot court (30 marks)

- (a) Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court will be assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.
- (b) Observation of trial in two cases, one civil and one criminal (30 marks). Students will attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL. B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.
- (c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial Preparations: Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyer's office/ legal aid office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks.





- (d) The fourth component of this paper will be viva voce examination on all the above three aspect. This will carry 10 marks. The viva voce examination will be conducted by one external examiner and one internal examiner duly appointed by the concerned University.

Recommended Books:

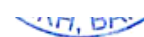
"Moot Court" CLA (Hindi) by O.P. Mishra,

"Moot Court" (Hindi) by Dr. H. P. Gupta,

"Moot Courts & Mooting "(EBC) by Abhinandan Malik

Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:





CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Define and explain the concept of moot court and its importance in legal education.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyse a legal problem and identify the key issues and arguments.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Research and write a memorial that presents a clear and persuasive argument on a given topic.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Prepare and deliver an effective oral argument, including responding to questions from judges.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of a moot court argument and provide constructive feedback to peers.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
6.	Develop a deeper understanding of the Indian legal system, including the structure and function of courts, the role of judges, and the principles of judicial decision-making.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
7.	Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills to real-world legal scenarios.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
8.	Demonstrate effective communication and public speaking skills, including the ability to articulate complex legal concepts in a clear and concise manner.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating

