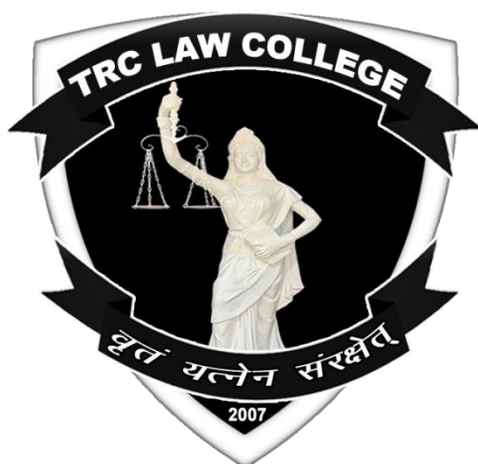


TRC LAW COLLEGE

(An Autonomous College)

Affiliated to Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya.



SYLLABUS

B.ALL.B. (Five Year) Program

SEMESTER - I

Vasudev Nagar, Satrikh, Barabanki- 225122



Schedule

As such prescribed by the Bar Council of India Rules of Legal Education, 2008 Schedule II Part II' for the LL.B. Five Year Course (B.A.LL.B. Program)

Annexure –B Scheme of Papers

Semester Name	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Credit Score
First Semester	BL-0101	1. General English-I	
	BL-0102	2. Political Science- I	
	BL-0103	3. Economics-I	
	BL-0104	4. History-I	
	BL-0105	5. Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	
	BL-0106	6. Law of Contract-I Including Specific Relief Act. 1963	



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: General English-I

Paper Code: BL-0101

Course Description: This course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the fundamental rules and structures of the English language. It aims to enhance and refine their language skills to a higher level for communication, and professional writing, It focuses on improving reading comprehension, grammatical structures, correct vocabulary, critical thinking abilities, and fluency in both speaking and writing. It also provides ample guidance and practice in sentence building and correct usage of them.

Objectives:

- To provide students with a thorough understanding of the fundamental concepts of English grammar such as parts of speech, words, phrases, sentence structure, articles, prepositions tenses, conjunctions and punctuation.
- To make students able to master the art of writing; to use appropriate vocabulary and correct formation of sentences.
- To develop better understanding of direct and indirect speech and correct use of them in both written and spoken forms, enhancing their ability to report and communicate effectively.
- To enable students identify and correct common grammatical errors so that they can write and speak with greater accuracy.
- To promote or foster clear and effective communication through reading, writing, speaking and listening.
- Provide students with practical grammar skills for use in professional, academic, and social contexts, including report writing, email communication, presentations, and formal correspondence.

Unit I: Foundational concepts of English Grammar

- Parts of Speech-Noun Definition and types of noun (Proper noun, Common noun, Collective noun, Abstract noun, Concrete noun, Singular and Plural nouns ,Countable and Uncountable nouns
- Pronoun-Definition and types of pronouns (Personal, Possessive, Demonstrative, Interrogative Reflexive, Indefinite, and Relative)
- Verbs- Definition, Types of Verbs (main verbs, auxiliary verbs, modal verbs, helping verbs) and forms of verbs.
- Adverbs- Definition, Types of adverbs, and forms of adverbs(comparative and superlative)
- Adjective- Definition and types of adjectives (Descriptive, Quantitative, Demonstrative, Possessive, Interrogative),Degrees of comparison (Positive, Comparative, Superlative)
- Prepositions, Conjunctions, and Interjections
- Gender, Number and Articles

Unit II: Sentence Structure

- Definition of a Sentence: Subject and Predicate
- Types of Sentences: Declarative, Interrogative, Imperative, Exclamatory
- Simple Sentences: Structure and Examples
- Compound Sentences: Coordinating Conjunctions (FANBOYS)



- Complex Sentences: Subordinating Conjunctions (because, although, since, etc.)
- Analysis and synthesis

Unit III: Tenses

- Present Tense: Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous
- Past Tense: Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous
- Future Tense: Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous
- Usage and Forming of Tenses
- Time Expressions and Signal Words (e.g., always, often, already, yet, soon, etc.)

Unit IV: Transformation of Sentences

- Active Voice and Passive Voice
- Voice change-Active voice to passive voice and Passive voice to active voice
- Narration- Direct and Indirect Speeches
- Understanding how to report speech and changes in tense

Unit V: Writing Skills and Grammar

- Punctuation Marks (Period/Full Stop , Comma, Question Mark ,Exclamation Mark Quotation Marks Apostrophes, Semicolons, Colons, and Dashes Hyphens, Parentheses, Brackets, Ellipses
- Identifying common grammar mistakes
- Letter writing (formal and informal letter)
- Translation (English to Hindi and Hindi to English)

Recommended Books:

"English Grammar" by WREN & MARTIN

"General English and Legal Language" by Dr. Shweta Gupta

"Law Dictionary English–Hindi" by Dr. HardevBahri

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Students will be able to recognize and apply the rules governing the use of different parts of speech.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating.
2.	Students will be able to correctly identify and use various sentence structures.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating.
3.	Students will be able to form grammatically accurate sentence and correct use of tenses.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating.
4.	Students will be able to develop the understanding how to change the direct speech in indirect vice versa.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating.
5.	Students will be able to express their thoughts and ideas more precisely and effectively by using appropriate grammatical structure and vocabulary	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating.

TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: Political Science (Concept of Political Science)

Paper Code: BL-0102

Course description: This course is designed to introduce students to the foundational Concepts, ideologies, and debates that have shaped political thought throughout this course aims to develop critical understanding of political Systems and their impact Society.

Objectives:

- To introduce students to the fundamental areas of Political Science.
- To orient students to comprehend the range and fundamental concepts of Political Science.
- To enhance their ability to relate themselves to the day to day political happenings.
- To develop interest in larger understanding of the study of Political Science.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Concept of Political Science

- Nature, Definition and scope of Political science,
- Methods and approaches to the study of political science-Traditional and Behavioral.
- Relationship of Political science with History, Economics, Psychology, Sociology and Geography. Politics & proses, difference view of Politics,
- Approaches of the study of Politics- Introduction, Traditional, contemporary, methods & Political Analysis

Unit II: State-Concept of state,

- Major theories of the Origin of the State, Nature and significance of the state and the other associations,
- Its elements, Nation & nationality, current crisis if the Nation -state, significance of civil- society.
- Sovereignty- Meaning, Nature, Characteristics, Austin's theory and Pluralist theories. Law- Definition, Punishment and its theories.

Unit III: Concepts

- Concepts of Law-Nature, sources,
- Supremacy of law,
- Citizenship, human-Rights Liberty, Equality, property, justice

Unit IV: Concepts of Democracy

- Democracy meaning, Definition,
- Nature- Contemporary theory of Democracy-Elitist, Participatory, People Democracy's, Marxist Democracy &Deliberative Democracy.

Unit V: Social Change and Development

- Nature of Social Change, Marxist's Theory of Revolutionary Change.
- Liberal Theory of Incremental Change, Feminism, Idealism, Anarchism & Secularism.



Books Recommended:

"An introduction to Political Theory" Macmillan, New Delhi, 2013 by O.P Gauba,

"Contemporary Political Theory" Sterling, New Delhi, 1987 by J.C. Johari,

"Principles of Political Science" S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1950 (Revised 2011) by A.C. Kapoor,

"राजनीति विज्ञान" लेखक डॉ. पुखराज जैन

"राजनीति विज्ञान" लेखक जे.सी. जौहरी

"भारतीय राजनीति के मूल सिद्धान्त" लेखक सुषमा गर्ग

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Recall the previous knowledge about Political Science and understand the nature and scope, traditional and modern approaches of Political Science.	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
2.	Understand concepts intrinsic to the study of Political Science.	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
3.	Have theoretical understanding of the basic aspects of certain political ideologies	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
4.	Apply the knowledge to observe the field level phenomena	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: Micro Economics

Paper Code: BL-0103

Course Description: This course provides an introduction to microeconomic theory, focusing on how individuals, households, and firms make choices under conditions of scarcity. It examines market mechanisms, demand and supply, consumer behavior, production and cost analysis, market structures and price determination

Course Objective:

- To understand basic concepts and scope of economics.
- To understand demand analysis and its implication to consumer behavior.
- To understand theoretical aspects of production.
- To understand various market structures.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Nature and methodology of Economics

Definition of economics, nature and scope, branches of Economics, methodology, inductive and deductive methods, economics system, economic legislation & economic analysis of law, interactional dimension of law & economics.

Unit II: Consumer behavior and Utility analysis

Utility analysis; Indifference curve, consumers equilibrium (Hicks & Slutsky), market equilibrium, Giffin goods, law of Demand and Supply, role of price mechanism, elasticity of demand, consumer surplus, engel curve, law of diminishing marginal utility

Unit III: Theory of Production and Costs

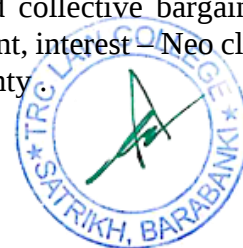
Production decision; production function – meaning and concepts, ISO-Quant, law of variable proportion, return to scale, economics and diseconomies of scale, cost of revenue – concepts, theory of cost, traditional and modern, break -even point.

Unit IV: Market Structure

Market concept, market forms, Perfect and imperfect market, equilibrium of a firm, perfect competition, money and price discrimination, monopoly, monopolistic competition – features and price output determination, oligopoly, collusive and non- collusive models.

Unit V: Factor Pricing

Marginal productivity theory of distribution, theories of wage determination, wages and collective bargaining, wage differentials, Rent theory Ricardian and modern theories, scarcity, differential rent, quasi rent, interest – Neo classical and loanable fund theory, liquidity preference theory, profit theories of profit, risk and uncertainty



Recommended Books:

"Principle of Economics" by M. L. Seth

"Economics" by Surbhi Arora

"Economics" by H.K Singh & Meera Singh

"Advanced Economic Theory" by H.L Ahuja

"Vyasthi Arthashatra" by S.N. Gupta

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy
1.	To demonstrate understanding of concepts of micro economics.	Understanding, Applying,
2.	To understand the differences between micro and macro economics	Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	To apply different methods of demand forecasting based on time period and nature of product	Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	To examine various production function types	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	To identify various market structures and analyze price-output decision in different markets	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: History-History of Indian Civilization and Culture

Paper Code: BL-0104

Course Description : A "History of Indian Civilization and Culture" course would delve into the evolution of Indian society, exploring its ancient origins from the Indus Valley Civilization through various empires like the Mauryan, Gupta, and Mughal periods, examining key aspects like religion (Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism), social structures, art, literature, philosophy, political systems, and economic practices, while also highlighting significant cultural influences and transformations across different regions of India throughout history, providing a comprehensive understanding of the rich and diverse tapestry of Indian culture as it exists today.

Objective:

- The objective of the course is to know about the relationship between law and history,
- Civilization-Culture in Indian to get the complete information of Institution of ancient and medieval India.
- To understand the Polity, Economic, State and Administration system of ancient & medieval India

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction India, its inhabitants, language and fundamental unity

- Nomenclature
- Extent
- Natural condition-(1) Location (2) Boundaries (3) Natural divisions - (a)Himalayan range (b) Plains of North India (c) Vindhya belt (d) Southern peninsula (e) FarSouth (f) Sri Lanka (g) Ocean
- Inhabitants of India : Diversity and mixture - (1) Aryans (2) Dravidians (3) Shabar-Pulindas (4) Kiratas
- Languages -(1) Aryan language family (2) Dravidian language family (3) Shabar-Pulinda language family (4) Kirat language family (5) Hindi (6) Urdu

Unit II: Fundamental unity of India

- Geographical unity
- Political unity
- Cultural unity-(a)Religious life (b) Social structure (c) Literature and art (d) Language,
- Power and limits of unity.

Unit III: Tools of Indian history

- Literature and tradition - (1) Brahmin literature and tradition (2) Buddhist literature(3) Jain literature
- Historical texts
- Archaeological Sources

Unit IV: Polity, State and Administration

- Ancient Polity: Vedic Polity, Mauryan State, Gupta Polity



- Medieval India: Chola Village, Administration, Delhi Sultanat, Mughal State (Mansabdarisystem and Administrative Apparatus)
- Theory of Kingship and nature of State in Ancient and Medieval India: Brahmani, Buddhist, Kautilyan, Balban, Alauddin Khiliji, Turko Afghan-Concept

Unit V: Socio-cultural condition Medieval & Modern times

- Socio-cultural condition and direction of Medieval & modern India – nature and development, Social policies of East India Company: Decline of traditional education, Social Policy and Legislation, Movement of socio-religious reform and upliftment in 20th - 21st century; Communalism in India.
- Education, Modernity and New Thoughts: Nature of traditional education and development of modern education; Social - A review of the meaning and impact of modernity in cultural context; The meaning, nature and development of nationalism in India.
- Review: Essential features of Indian culture: Indian culture in world perspective.

Recommended Books:

"प्राचीन भारत, (हिन्दी/अंग्रेजी) "लेखक डॉ. राजबली पाण्डेय

"अद्भुत भारत, (हिन्दी) "ए.एल. वासम

"मध्यकालीन भारत" लेखक एल.पी. शर्मा

"आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास "लेखक वी.डी. महाजन

"The Wounder: that was India" by A.L. Basham

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Broad historical understanding of the roots of Indian civilization	Remembering, understanding
2.	An understanding of its cultural and ethical strengths, many of which have applicability in and relevance to our current challenges	Remembering, understanding, applying, analysing, evaluating
3.	An invitation to look at contemporary social, intercultural and environmental problems and challenges afresh	Remembering, understanding, applying, analysing, evaluating and creating



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: Family Law-I (Hindu Law)

Paper Code: BL-0105

Course Description: This course explores the principles, sources, and evolution of Hindu Law, one of the oldest legal systems in the world. It examines the traditional foundations of Hindu Law rooted in Dharma, its historical development under colonial rule, and its modern codification in India. Students will analyze the major schools of Hindu Law (Mitakshara and Dayabhaga), key legislations, and their application in contemporary legal contexts, including marriage, succession, adoption, and maintenance. The course also encourages critical examination of Hindu Law's interplay with modern constitutional principles and social reforms.

Course Objective:

- To understand the historical development of Hindu law & its evolution over time
- To analyze the source of Hindu law including the Vedas, Shrutis, Shrishti & commentaries
- To Study the key concept and principles of Hindu law including the concept of Dharma, the law of Karma & the role of customs & traditions
- To examine the application of Hindu law in modern times including its relevance to contemporary social & legal issues.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction

- Meaning & Definition of Hindu Law
- Historical development of Hindu law
- Source of Hindu law (Primary & Secondary sources)
- Classification of schools (Mitakshara & Daybhag)

Unit II: Marriage, Divorce & Maintenance

- Concept of marriage- its meaning & significance in Hindu law
- Types of marriage- its validity & invalidity
- Condition for valid marriage age, consent & capacity
- Effect of marriage- Right & Duties of husbands & wife
- Restitution of conjugal Rights
- Divorce- its concept & procedure in Hindu law
- Maintenance:- its provision & enforcement in Hindu law

Unit III: Adoption & Guardianship

- Concept of Adoption:- its meaning and significance in Hindu law
- Types of adoption: its validity and invalidity
- Condition for valid adoption: Age consent capacity eligibility
- Effects of adoption: right & duties of adoptive parent & child
- Guardianship: its concepts and significance in Hindu law
- Types of guardian, Appointment of guardian
- Power & rights of guardian
- Restrictions and removal of Guardian



Unit IV: Inheritance & Succession

- Principals of inheritance its application in Hindu law
- Rules of succession its significance and importance
- Types of heirs: Classification & priority
- Distribution of property: Its Principals and procedures
- Intestate succession: Its concepts and realism Hindu law
- Testamentary succession- Its concept & rule in Hindu Law
- Joint family coparcenary

Unit V: Property & Ownership

- Concept of property- its meaning and significance Hindu law
- Types of property: Classification & ownership
- Joint family property- management & distribution
- Separate property- concept and significance Hindu law
- Gift
- Will
- Stridhan
- Women Estate

Acts:

- Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act, 1956
- Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956
- Hindu Succession Act, 1956

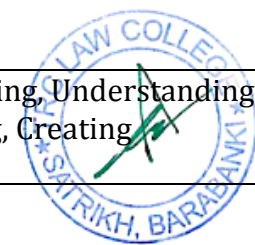
Recommended Books:

- "Hindu law" by Dr. U.P.D Keshri
- "Modern Hindu law" by Paras Dewan
- "Hindu law" by R.K. Agarwal
- "Hindu law" by B.M Gandhi
- "Hindu law" by Kamlesh Shukla

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	The students will be able to know various provision of Hindu law,	Remembering, Applying, Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Students will be able to analyze the sources of Hindu law,	Remembering, Applying, Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	The Students will be able to understand the concept of marriage, matrimonial remedies valuable in those of legal dispute under Hindu law	Remembering, Applying, Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	As well as Students will be able to develop social, moral & ethical values in family matters.	Remembering, Applying, Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating



TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-I)

Course Title: Law of Contract-I (Including Specific Relief Act 1963)

Paper Code: BL-0106

Course Description: This course introduces students to the fundamental principles of contract law, focusing on the formation, enforceability, and interpretation of contracts under contract act. It covers essential elements such as offer, acceptance, consideration, and the capacity to contract, along with defenses to contract formation like mistake, misrepresentation, and illegality. It is also focusing on the performance, breach, and termination of contracts, as well as remedies for breach. It explores advanced topics such as discharge of contracts, frustration, specific performance, and damages, with an emphasis on practical application through case studies and problem-based scenarios.

Course Objectives

- To provide a comprehensive understanding of the foundational principles governing contract formation and enforceability.
- To develop analytical skills for interpreting contractual terms and resolving disputes using legal reasoning.
- To familiarize students with key statutory provisions and judicial precedents shaping contract law.
- To enable students to apply contract law principles to real-world scenarios and hypothetical cases.
- To foster critical thinking about the ethical and social dimensions of contractual obligations.
- To deepen understanding of the principles governing performance, breach, and discharge of contracts.
- To equip students with the ability to analyze remedies for breach of contract and their practical implications.

Unit I: Introduction to contract

- History and nature of contractual obligations;
- Agreement and Contract: Definitions, elements and kinds
- Proposal and Acceptance—their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation— proposal and invitation to treat, standing offer's.;
- Consideration—its need meaning, kinds, essential elements privity of contract and of consideration—its exceptions—adequacy of consideration—present past and adequate consideration—unlawful consideration and its effects.;
- Standard forms of contract

Unit II: Formation of contract

- What agreements are contracts;
- Capacity to contract—meaning—incapacity arising out of status and mental defect—minors agreements—definition of 'minors'—accessories supplied to a minor, agreements beneficial and detrimental to a minor – restitution in cases of minor's agreements.;
- Free consent—Its need and definition—factors vitiating free consent.;
- Coercion—definition—essential elements—duress and coercion—doctrine of economic duress effect of coercion.;
- Undue Influence—definition—essential elements—between which parties can it exit?; Who is to prove it? Illustrations of undue influence— independent advice—pardanashin women—unconscionable bargains—effect of undue influence.;
- Misrepresentation—definition—misrepresentation of law and fact—their effects and illustration.;
- Fraud— definition—essential elements—When does silence amounts to fraud? Active concealment of truth—importance of intention; Mistake—definition—kinds—mistake of law and of fact—their effects.

Unit III: Legality of contract and Quasi & reciprocal contract

- Legibility of objects (Sec 23, Indian Contract Act);
- Void agreements—from Sections 24-30
- Reciprocal Contracts
- Quasi—Contracts

Unit IV: Performance, Discharge and Remedies in contractual relations

- Performance of contracts; Discharge of contract and its various modes; Performance—Time and Place;
- Impossibility of performance—specific grounds of frustrations—effect of frustration
- Breach— anticipatory and present;
- Remedies in contractual relations- Damages—kinds—remoteness of damages—ascertainment of damages.; Injunction—when granted and when refused—Why? ; Refund and restitution; Specific Performance—When? Why?

Unit V: Specific performance

- Specific Relief; Specific performance of contract;
- Contracts that can be specifically enforced;
- Persons against whom specific performance can be ordered;
- Recession and cancellation;
- Injunction— Temporary, Perpetual;
- Declaratory orders

Acts:

- The Indian Contract Act-1872
- The Specific Relief Act-1963

Recommended Books:

"The Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts " by Sir Frederick Pollock, Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla (updated by R. YashodVardhan & Chitra Narayan)

"Law of Contract and Specific Relief " by Dr.Avtar Singh (updated by Rajesh Kapoor)

"Law of Contract "by Dr. R.K. Bangia

"Anson's Law of Contract (Indian Edition) -" by Sir William R. Anson (adapted for India by O.P. Tiwari)

"Law of Contract " by S.S. Ujjannavar

"The Indian Contract Act, 1872 " by H.K. Saharay (based on T.L. Dutt's work)

"Law of Contract" by S.K. Kapoor



COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Explain the essential elements of a valid contract, including offer, acceptance, consideration, and lawful object.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyze and apply relevant case law and statutory provisions to assess the validity and enforceability of contracts.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Identify and evaluate defenses to contract formation, such as mistake, misrepresentation, duress, and undue influence.	Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Draft basic contractual clauses and interpret contractual terms in hypothetical scenarios.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Critically assess the practical and ethical implications of contractual disputes in diverse contexts. Analyze the legal requirements for performance and discharge of contracts, including frustration and novation.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
6.	Evaluate breaches of contract and determine appropriate remedies, including damages, specific performance, and injunctions.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating

