



TRC LAW COLLEGE

(An Autonomous College)

Affiliated to Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya.



SYLLABUS

B.ALL.B. (Five Year) Program

SEMESTER - III

Vasudev Nagar, Satrikh, Barabanki- 225122





Schedule

As such prescribed by the Bar Council of India Rules of Legal Education, 2008 Schedule II Part II' for the LL.B. Five Year Course (B.A.LL.B. Program)

Annexure –B Scheme of Papers

Semester Name	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Credit Score
Third Semester	BL-0301	1. Legal Language	
	BL-0302	2. Political Science-III	
	BL-0303	3. Economics-III	
	BL-0304	4. History-III	
	BL-0305	5. Constitutional Law-I	
	BL-0306	1. Law of Torts-I	





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: Legal Language

Paper Code: BL-0301

Course Description: This course aims to introduce students to the language and terminology used in the Indian legal system. It will cover the fundamental concepts, principles, and rules of legal language, enabling students to understand, interpret, and apply legal texts effectively.

Course Learning Objectives (CLOs) of Legal Language:

Upon completing the course on Legal Language, students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamentals of legal language and define and explain key legal terminology, concepts, and principles.
- To familiarize students with the structure and syntax of legal language.
- To equip students with the skills to analyze and interpret legal texts, including statutes, case laws, and contracts.
- To develop students' ability to communicate effectively in legal contexts, both written and oral.
- Apply legal language in practical scenarios and use legal language to draft, edit, and review legal documents, such as contracts, agreements, and court pleadings.

Unit I: Structure and Syntax

- Tenses
- Parts of speech in legal language: nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs
- Sentence structure: simple, compound, complex sentences
- Clauses and phrases: independent, dependent, relative clauses
- Punctuation and capitalization in legal language

Unit II: Legal Terminology

- Introduction to legal terminology: Latin, French, and English roots
- Common legal terms: definitions and usage
- Specialized legal vocabulary: contracts, torts, property law, etc.
- Acronyms and abbreviations in legal language

Unit III: Translation into Legal Language

- English to Hindi translation
- Hindi to English translation

Unit IV: Legal Writing

- Essay writing (Social and Legal issue)
- Precise writing
- Application/Letter Writing



Unit V: Legal Writing and Communication

- Principles of clear and concise writing
- Importance of legal language in legal practice
- Structure and organization of legal documents: affidavit, power of attorney, legal notice
- Style and tone in legal writing: formal, informal, persuasive
- Oral communication in legal contexts: advocacy, negotiation, mediation

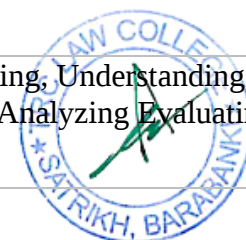
Recommended Books:

"Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English" – Tandon & Tandon
"Legal Language and Legal Writing" – Dr. S. K. Mishra
"Legal Language and Legal Writing including General English" – S. C. Tripathi
"Legal Language, Legal Writing and Legal Method" – Prof. R. L. Jain
"Legal Language and Legal Drafting" – Dr. P. K. Pandey
"Interpretation of Statutes and Legal Language" – T. Bhattacharya
"Latin for Lawyers" – E. Hilton Jackson & Henry Campbell Black
"Guide to Legal Writing Style" – Bryan A. Garner
"English for Law" – M. A. Yadugiri & Geetha Bhasker
"Legal Language, Legal Writing & Legal Drafting" – S. R. Myneni
"Legal English and Communication Skills" by Dr. S.N. Gupta
"Legal Language and Legal Writing" by Dr. S.K. Kapoor
"Legal Drafting" by P.C. Mogha
"Legal Language and Legal Writing" by Prof. K.L. Bhatia

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Demonstrate an understanding of the structure and syntax of legal language including the use of terminology, and semantics in legal texts.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Communicate effectively in legal contexts, both written and oral, using clear and concise language, and adapting to different audiences and purposes.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Identify and explain key legal concepts and terminology, including Latin, French, and English roots, and specialized vocabulary related to contracts, torts, property law, and other areas of law.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Apply principles of legal writing and communication, including structure, organization, style, and tone, to produce effective legal documents and presentations.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





5.	Apply knowledge of legal language to real-world scenarios, including drafting legal documents, arguing cases, and negotiating contracts.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Demonstrate an understanding of the importance of language in legal practice, including the impact of language on legal outcomes, and the need for clear and effective communication in legal contexts.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
7.	Develop skills in research and analysis, including the ability to locate and evaluate sources, and to apply knowledge of legal language to complex legal problems.	Remembering, Understanding Applyin Analyzing Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: Representative Western Political Thinkers

Paper Code: BL-0302

Course description: This course explores the major Eastern political thinkers whose ideas have shaped governance, ethics, and political philosophy in various regions, including India, China, the Middle East, and beyond. It examines the historical, cultural, and philosophical contexts of these thinkers and their impact on contemporary political systems.

Objective:

- This paper studies the classical tradition in Political Theory from Plato to Green with the view to understand how the Great Masters explained and analyzed political events and problems of their times and prescribed solutions.
- The course intends to generate a critical awareness about the traditions of political thought in the West.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Ancient Political Thinkers

- Plato (Republic) - Justice and ideal State, Fundamental Principles of State, Criticism of ideal State, Plato and Fascism,
- Aristotle- State, Classification of Government and Citizenship, sovereignty of law, justice, comparison of Aristotle and Plato views on justice, comparison of Aristotle and Plato views on Citizenship.
- Cicero: Concept of Law.

Unit II: Medieval Political Thinkers

- St. Thomas Aquinas: Doctrine of Natural Law, Definition of Law, Classification of Law
- Machiavelli: Politics and ethics, Origin and nature of the state, purpose of the state,
- Montesquieu: Principle of separation of powers- Practical effect of Theory of separation of powers, Evaluation of the separation of powers, Concepts of liberty- Civil liberty & Political liberty,

Unit III: Contractualist

- Thomas Hobbes- Concept of social Contract.
- John Locke- Concept of the social Contract, Justification of Right to Property.
- J.J. Rousseau- social Contract and the General Will.

Unit IV: Modern Political Thinkers

- J.S. Mill- Concept of Utilitarianism, Theory of Liberty. Representative Government.
- T.H. Green: Concept of Liberty, Principles of political Obligations and Theory of Punishment,
- Bodin- Concept of state, sovereignty, Citizenship
- J.Bentham - Concept of Utilitarianism, Utilitarian Theory of Punishment,

Unit V: Marxist Tradition

- Karl Marx- Concept of Class struggle and Marxism
- Mao Tse Tung- Doctrine of Permanent Revolution, Nature of the Revolution,

Books Recommended:

"पाश्चात्य राजनीति चिन्तन"(Western Political Thought) by Dr. B.L. Fadia

"Western Political Thought" by O.P. Gauba

"पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतक" लेखक सुषमागर्ग

"पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन" लेखक डॉ. एच.सी. सिंघल





COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Western political thinkers help students understand the ideas and debates of major political thinkers, and how they shaped political philosophy	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
2.	Students learn about the different perspectives on politics, government, and citizenship.	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
3.	They also learn how to analyze political thought and evaluate the contributions of different thinkers	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
4.	Compare the ideas of different thinkers	Remembering, analyzing applying





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: Money Banking & International Trade

Paper Code: BL-0303

Course Description: This course explores the role of money, components of money supply, evolution of banking services, Reserve bank of India, Nationalization, NPA, principles and theories of International trade. It covers topics such as trade barriers (tariffs, quotas), free trade agreements, balance of payments, exchange rates, and the effects of international trade on economic development. The course also explores the role of international organizations like WTO, IMF, World Bank and India's foreign trade.

Course Objective

- To assist students in comprehending the theoretical ideas of international trade and money
- To educate students on the behavior of trade-related topics such as terms of trade, balance of payments, and foreign exchange, as well as how the financial system operates
- To disseminate information about the formation of the World Trade Organization and the effects of globalization on the world economy

Course Outline:

Part – A

MONEY

- **Concept of money**

Quantity theory of money-Fisher's approach, Keynes fundamental equations, An elementary treatment of saving and investment approach

- **Concept and components of money supply**

Inflation: concept, effect of inflation on Indian economy and anti- inflationary policies.

Part – B

BANKING SYSTEM

- The evolution of banking services and its history in India.
- Theory of commercial banking, process of credit creation, credit multiplier, credit control.
- Nationalization of Indian bank.
- Monetary and non-monetary financial intermediaries in India.
- Reserve bank of India : Credit and monetary policy of RBI
- Banking sector reforms in India (Narsimhan committee report-I(1991) and II (1998) , Non-Performing Assets (NPA)
- Recent Trends in banking : Automated teller machine and internet banking, smart cards, banking frauds, money laundering , merchant banking, money market and capital market, Security and exchange board of India (NSE, BSE).





PART- C

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, TRADE AND ORGANISATION

- Internal and international trade.
- Classical theory of international trade – Absolute advantage, model of Adam Smith, Comparative advantage model of Ricardo, Harberlar's theory of opportunity cost.
- Terms of trade and gains from trade
- Free trade vs. protection
- Trade barriers – Tariffs and Quotas
- Determinants of foreign exchange rate
- Balance of payments: Meaning, disequilibrium and adjustment mechanism devaluation and problem of convertibility
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), New Economic Order (NIEO) and brief history of GATT, World Trade Organisation, SAARC, G20, UNCTAD, OPEC, BRICS
- India's foreign trade: Trends, direction, composition, Export and Import policies.

Recommended books:

"Money banking and international trade" by M.L JHINGAN

"Money banking and international trade" by M.L SETH

"Money banking and international trade (HINDI)" by Dr. V.C Sinha, Dr. Pushpa Sinha

"Money banking and international trade" by Prof B L OJHA, MANOJ KUMAR JHA

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	To understand simple concepts concerned with monetary and banking theory.	Understanding , Analyzing, Evaluating , Creating
2.	To Analyse the current monetary and banking phenomenon in the economy.	Remembering, understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating , Creating
3.	To understand the functioning of international theories and trade	Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: India after Independence (1947-2000)

Paper Code: BL-0304

Course Description: A course titled "India After Independence 1947-2000" would examine the political, social, and economic developments in India following its liberation from British rule, including the challenges of partition, nation-building, economic planning, major political events like the Emergency, the Green Revolution, regional movements, and the rise of India as a significant global player, all within the context of the 50 years post-independence up until the year 2000.

Objectives:

India after Independence, the primary course objectives for India focused on establishing a democratic society, Eradicating poverty, achieving economic self-reliance through industrial development. Promoting social justice and addressing issues like illiteracy and caste inequalities,

Course outline:

Unit I: The Dawn of Independence

The Colonial Legacy,
The Aftermath of Partition;
Resettlement of Refugees and Issue with Pakistan,
Integration of the Indian States; Hyderabad, Junagarh and Kashmir.

Unit II: National Consolidation

Evolution of Parliamentary Democracy,
Adoption of Planning and the concept of the Mixed Economy,
Linguistic Reorganization of States Tribal Policy, with special reference to the North-East and Eastern and Central India

Unit III: The Political Economy of Development

Agrarian Policy: abolition of Zamindari
Industrial Policy; Emergence of Public Sector Enterprises
Green Revolution; New Economic Policy from 1991
Challenges of Education Policy and the issue of Literacy; Kothari Commission; National Education Policy- 1986;
Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
NEP-2020.





Unit IV: Political and Social Movements

J. P. Movement; the Emergence and the Janata Experiment

Agrarian Struggle and the question of Peasant rights

Struggles for Women's Empowerment: The Hindu Code Bill; the Shah Bano and RoopKanwar Cases;

Legislation Issue of Identity Politics: Communalism; Regional and Caste Consciousness; Dalit Politics

Unit V: India and the World:

Independent India's Foreign Policy the Nehru Period (1947-1964)

Foreign Policy- Challenges and Responses in the Post-Nehru Period (1964-2000)

India's Role in the Contemporary World

Recommended Books:

"The Story of Integration of the Indian States by V. P. Menon

"Policy Making in India" by D. R. Gadgil

"Essays on Contemporary India" Bipin Chandra

"आजादी के बाद भारत "लेखक विपिन चन्द्र

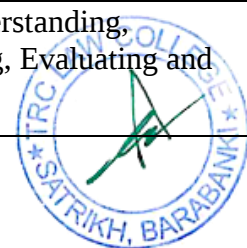
"1947 के बाद भारत "लेखक गोपा सभारवाल

"गांधी के बाद क भारत & नेहरू के बाद क भारत "लेखक रामचन्द्रगुहा

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Encompasses the socio-political, economic, and cultural developments that followed the country's liberation from British rule in 1947	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating
2	The Constitution of India in 1950, laying the foundation for the world's largest democracy	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating
3	The newly independent nation, such as the partition of India and the ensuing communal tensions	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating
4	The Post-Independence period is crucial for aspirants aiming to comprehend India's contemporary socio-political landscape	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: Constitutional Law-I

Paper Code: BL-0305

Course Description: Constitutional Law I introduces students to the foundational principles and structure of the Indian Constitution, one of the world's longest and most dynamic constitutions. The course covers the historical evolution, preamble, salient features, citizenship, fundamental rights (in part), and directive principles of state policy. It emphasizes the philosophical underpinnings, constitutional interpretation, and the balance between individual rights and state.

Course Objectives:

- Understand the historical context and making of the Indian Constitution
- Analyze the structure, salient features, and basic framework of the Constitution
- Examine the concepts of citizenship, fundamental rights, and directive principles
- Explore judicial interpretations shaping constitutional law
- Develop critical perspectives on constitutional governance and its relevance today.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Introduction to Constitution

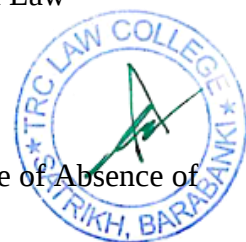
- Definition and Classification,
- Sources of Constitution
- Characteristics of the Constitution
- Federal Structure and Form of the Government,
- Preamble
- Salient feature of Indian constitution,
- Citizenship
- Definition of State

Unit II: Principles for Interpretation of constitution

- Rule of Law,
- Separation of Power
- Principles of Judicial review,
- Doctrine of Eclipse,
- Doctrine of Severability,
- Doctrine of Waiver-Distinction between Pre-Constitutional and Post Constitutional Law

Unit III: Fundamental Rights -I

- Special Emphasis shall be placed on the following –
- Right to Equality (Art 14-18) Doctrine of reasonable Classification and the Principle of Absence of arbitrariness Equality is a dynamic concept





- Fundamental Freedom :Freedom of Speech & Expression Freedom of Association Freedom of Reside & Settle Freedom of Trade and Business, Professional
- Expansion by Judicial Interpretation reasonable restriction, Right to life and personal liberty Scope and content Expensive Interpretation

Unit IV: Fundamental Rights-II

- Protection in respect of conviction for offence
- safe guards Right against exploitation, Forced Labour and Child employment,
- Freedom of Religion
- Education & Cultural rights
- Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review,Writ-Habeascorpus, Mandamus Certiorari, Prohibition & Quo- warrant under Art.32 and 226
- Judicial Activism & PIL

Unit V: Directive Principle & Fundamental Duties

- Nature of D.P.S.P
- Justiciability of the Directive Principal
- Interrelationship between Fundamental Right, D.P.S.P. and Fundamental Duties
- Fundamental Duties -Importance & Effectuation

Act:

- The Constitution of India, 1950

Recommended Books:

- "Constitution of India" by D.D. Basu
- "Constitution of India" by V.N. Shukla
- "Constitutional Law of India" by J.N. Pandey
- "Constitution of India" by M.P. Jain
- "Constitutional Law of India" by Dr. Basanti Lal Babel
- "Constitutional Law of India" by H.M. Seervai





COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Describe the historical evolution and key features of the Indian Constitution and explain their significance in shaping constitutional governance	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
2	Analyze the provisions related to citizenship and evaluate their implications in contemporary contexts, including legislative amendments.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Interpret the scope and application of fundamental rights under Articles 14–22, with an emphasis on equality and freedom, supported by judicial precedents.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Differentiate between fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy, assessing their legal status and interplay in constitutional adjudication.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Examine the role and enforceability of fundamental duties and their relevance to civic responsibility in India	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
6.	Critically evaluate the Constitution's adaptability to modern challenges, such as social justice and equality, through case studies and debates	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-III)

Course Title: Law of Torts-I

Paper: Code BL-0306

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth examination of the law of tort, including its principles, concepts, and applications. Students will learn about the different types of torts, including assault, nuisance, and strict liability, as well as the defenses available to parties involved in tort disputes.

Course Objectives:

- Understand the fundamental principles of the law of tort
- Identify and analyze the different types of torts, including vicarious liability, intentional torts, and strict liability
- Apply the principles of tort law to real-world scenarios
- Evaluate the defenses available to parties involved in tort disputes
- Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the context of tort law

Unit I:

- Evolution of the law of torts;
- Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects of tort
- Wrongful act-violation of duty imposed by law
- Damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum;
- Torts distinguished from crime and breach of contract;
- The concept of unliquidated damages

Unit II:

- Volenti non fit injuria;
- Necessity-private and public;
- Plaintiff's default
- Act of God;
- Inevitable accident;
- Private defense;
- statutory authority;
- Judicial and quasi-judicial acts
- Mistakes

Unit III:

- Vicarious liability – Meaning, Scope and Justification;
- Joint Tort feorsors and Independent tort feorsors
- Master and servant liability - arising out of and in the course of employment.
- Who is Master?; The control test.





- Who is servant? Borrowed servant;
- Independent contractor and Servant distinguished;
- Principle and agent Partners;
- Vicarious liability of the State

Unit IV:

- Assault,
- battery,
- mayhem;
- False imprisonment;
- Malicious prosecution;
- Nervous shock
- Nuisance

Unit V:

- Rule of strict liability,
- Exceptions of strict liability
- The Rule of absolute liability
- Rayland Vs. Fletcher case
- M.C. Mehta vs Union of India

Recommended Books:

- "अपकृत्य विधि" लेखकडा. आर. के. वांगिया
"अपकृत्यों की विधि"(Eastern Book company) लेखकडा. मुरलीधर चतुर्वेदी
"अपकृत्य विधि" (CLA)लेखकडा. एस के कपूर
"अपकृत्य विधि" (CLA)लेखकडा. जय नारायण पाण्डेय
"Law of Torts" by Bangia R.K.
"Law of Torts" by Dr. J.N. Pandey
"Law Torts" by RatanLal&Dirajlal
"Law of Torts" by Winfield
"Law of Torts" by Salmond
"Law of Torts" (EBC)by B.M. Gandhi





COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Understand the definition, scope, and purpose of tort law, including its relationship to other areas of law such as contract and crime.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Familiar with the various types of torts, including intentional torts (e.g. Assault, battery, false imprisonment), nuisance, and strict liability torts	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Understand the essential elements of a tortious claim, including duty, breach, causation, and damages.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Apply their knowledge of tort law to hypothetical and real-world scenarios, including case studies and problem questions.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Understand the various defenses available in tort law, including contributory negligence, voluntary assumption of risk, and statutory immunity.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating

