



TRC LAW COLLEGE

(An Autonomous College)

Affiliated to Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya.



SYLLABUS

B.ALL.B. (Five Year) Program

SEMESTER - IV

Vasudev Nagar, Satrikh, Barabanki- 225122





Schedule

As such prescribed by the Bar Council of India Rules of Legal Education, 2008 Schedule II Part II' for the LL.B. Five Year Course (B.A.LL.B. Program)

Annexure –B Scheme of Papers

Semester Name	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Credit Score
Fourth Semester	BL-0401	1. Political Science-IV	
	BL-0402	2. Economics-IV	
	BL-0403	3. History-IV	
	BL-0404	4. Interpretation of Statutes	
	BL-0405	5. Constitutional Law-II	
	BL-0406	1. Law of Torts-II Including Consumer Protection Act. & M.V. Act.	





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Public Administration

Paper Code: BL-401

Course description: The Public Administration Course provides a comprehensive understanding of governance public policies and administrative structures. Student will explore administrative theories, public finance, and ethical governance. The course aims to develop analytical "Skills decision making abilities, essential critical approach to public service. By the end of this course students will be well- prepared to understand government operation and contribute to Policy- Making, administration and governance.

Objective:

- The objective of a "law syllabus in Public Administration" is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the legal framework within which public administration operates,
- Including key constitutional provisions, administrative law principles, and mechanisms for accountability and control,
- Allowing them to analyze how government agencies function legally and ethically while executing policies and programs.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Public Administration: Introduction

- Public Administration - Definition , Nature and scope of Public Administration,
- Approaches to the study of Public Administration, New of modern Public Administration, comparative Public Administration,
- Development of modern Public Administration -Good Governance : concept and Application, E-Governance : concept and Application,
- New Public Management, Importance of Public,
- Relations with other Geography, History , Psychology, Economics, Ethics and Law.

Unit II: Principles of Administration

- Organization,
- Hierarchy,
- Authority and Responsibility,
- Coordination,
- Delegation,
- Supervision,
- Line and staff,

Unit 3: Public and Private Administration

- Public Corporation,
- Independent Regulatory Commission,
- Bureaucracy -Recruitment, Selection & training.





Unit IV: Personnel & Private Administration

- Promotion,
- Planning,
- Budgeting- Accounting and Audit .
- Public -Relations and Communication

Unit V: Control over Public Administration

- Executives, Legislative and Judicial Decentralized Administration
- Lokpal & Vigilance.

Books Recommended:

"Public Administration" by M. Laxmikant

"लोकप्रशासन" लेखक अमिताभ अग्रवाल, स्मिताअग्रवाल

"लोकप्रशासन" रामकृष्ण जयसवाल, वंदना जायसवाल

"Public Administration" by Avasthi & Maheshwari

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Explain fundamental concepts, theories, and principles of public administration. Analyze the role of government institutions, bureaucracy, and governance in public administration	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
2.	Understand the policymaking process and its implementation in public administration. Evaluate the impact of public policies on society and governance.	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
3.	Demonstrate knowledge of public financial management, budgeting, and fiscal policies. Analyze government expenditure, taxation, and revenue generation strategies	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating
4.	Explore the role of digital governance, transparency, and citizen participation. Assess the impact of technology on public service delivery and administration	Remembering, understanding, applying, analyzing, evaluating and creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Public Finance

Paper Code: BL-0402

Course Description: Public Finance examines the role of government in the economy, focusing on Budgeting, revenue generation, public expenditures, public debt, federal finance, fiscal policies and Indian tax system. The course explores taxation principles, government budgets, public debt, and the economic effects of public spending.

Course Objective:

- To acquire knowledge about public and private finance and components of finance
- To understand basic problems of use of resources and income distribution
- To gain practical knowledge on union budget and fiscal policy
- To get acquainted with changing trends in public revenue, expenditure and public debt.

Course outline:

Unit I: Introduction

- Public finance; Meaning, Nature and scope, Normative approach, Public goods, Private goods and Merit goods

Unit II: Budgeting

- Meaning, type and importance of budget, structure and classification of budget, principles of budget planning, Deficit Financing in India and its implementation

Unit III: Public Expenditure

- Meaning, Importance, Canon's effect, causes for the growth of Public Expenditure, Growth Composition, Trends and Effect

Unit IV: Public Revenue

- Meaning, sources, classification of taxes
- Taxation; Objectives, structure and effects, benefit and ability to pay, principles of taxation incidence, impact and shifting of taxation

Unit V: Public Debt

- Meaning, type, theories, sources, management of public debt, principles, problem and effects, resumption of public debt

Unit VI: Fiscal Policy

- Objectives of fiscal policy; Economic growth, full employment and price stability
- Fiscal deficit and its management fiscal reforms in India





Unit VII: Federal Finance

- Concepts, principles of federalism, distribution of financial resources between Centre and States in India, role of Finance commission in India

Unit VIII: Contemporary Issues in Public Finance

- Public Private Partnership (PPPs), Environmental taxation
- Indian tax system & reforms, Income tax act, tax evasion and avoidance, Goods and Services Tax.

Recommended Books:

"Public finance" by M L JHINGAN

"Public finance" H L BHATIA

"Public finance" M L SETH

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	understand the role of government policies in the economy	Understanding, Analyzing
2.	understand the Creation of budget, generating revenue, expenses and fiscal policies	Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating
3.	Analyse the economic indicators and their implications for business and policy decisions	Remembering, Understanding Analyzing, Evaluating
4.	develop the understanding of concept of tax system	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating and Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Glimpses of Modern European History
(From the Renaissance to World War II)

Paper Code: BL-0403

Course Description: Students examine the political, social, and cultural forces that have shaped European history from the French Revolution to the end of World War Two. They identify how and why the Modern era developed and evolved, and how it has contributed to the contemporary world. Students explore the nature and development of the French Revolution and its impact on the development of modern Western civilization. In addition to the French Revolution, they analyse the major themes and events of the Restoration, Industrial Revolution, Revolutions of 1848, European Imperialism, and the Era of the World Wars. Through a combination of group activities, discussions and debates, individual and collaborative research, and interactive lectures, students also examine the roots and development of modern statehood, representative government, nationalism, liberalism, and industrialism.

Course Objective:

- Affairs in Europe since the beginning of Renaissance to the French Revolution of 1789.
- Domestic and Foreign policies of selected European nations.

Course outline:

Unit I: Renaissance and Reformation

- Renaissance: Root's, Spread in Europe, Development in Art.
- Reformation: Causes and Results

Unit II: Evolution of European State System

- Spain-Charls-v,
- France-Henry-iv,
- England -Henry-VII,
- Russia-Peter The Great & Catherine,
- American war of Independence.

Unit III: Revolutions in Europe

- Glorious Revolution-Causes and Results
- French Revolution -Causes and Results
- Russian Revolution-Causes and Results





Unit IV: Economic Developments in Europe

- Commercial Revolution,
- Agricultural Revolution
- Industrial Revolution

Unit V: World Wars

- First World War: Causes and Results.
- Second World War: Causes and Results
- Cold War, Third World & Non -Alignment Movement

Recommended Books:

"आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास 1453–1789" एच.एल.सिंह, आर.बी. सिंह

"A History of Modern Europe" by Ferdinand Schevill

"Cultural and Political History of Europe Vol. 1-(1500-1830)" by C.J.H. Hayes:

"आधुनिक पश्चिम का उदय" लेखक पार्थ सारथी गुप्त

"विश्व का इतिहास (1453–1964)" लेखक के.एल. खुराना, आर.सी. शर्मा

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	The students will be able to analyse the historical developments in Europe	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating
2.	As it focuses on the democratic & socialist foundations of modern Europe.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating
3.	They will be able to situate historical developments of socialist upsurge & the economic forces of the wars, other ideological shifts.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating and Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Interpretation of Statutes

Paper Code: BL-0404

Course Description: Laws enacted by the legislatures are interpreted by the judiciary. Enacted laws, especially the modern Acts and Rules, are drafted by legal experts and it could be expected that the language will leave little room for interpretation or construction. But the experience of all, who have to bear and share the task of application of law, has been different.

It is quite often observed that courts are busy unfolding the meaning of ambiguous words and expressions and resolving inconsistencies. The age old process of the application of the enacted laws has led to formulation of certain rules of interpretation or construction. “By interpretation or construction is meant says Salmond, “the process by which the courts seek to ascertain the meaning of the legislature through the medium of authoritative forms in which it is expressed”. A statute is an edict of the Legislature and the conventional way of interpreting and construing a statute is to seek the intention of its maker. A statute is to be construed according to the intent of them that make it and the duty of judicature is to act upon the true intention of the legislature

Course Objectives:

- To understand the principles and rules of interpretation of statutes in India.
- To analyse the different approaches to statutory interpretation, including the literal, golden, and mischief rules.
- To identify the role of the judiciary in interpreting statutes and the importance of judicial precedents.
- To evaluate the impact of statutory interpretation on the application of law in India.
- To develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills to apply principles of statutory interpretation to real-world scenarios,
- To understand the importance of contextual and purposive interpretation of statutes.
- To analyse the relationship between statutory interpretation and the Indian Constitution.

Course outline:

Unit I: Introduction to Statutes

- Nature, object, and function of law, Sources of law,
- Kinds of law, meaning object and necessity of interpretation,
- Essential ingredients of law, Statute and Statutory law,
- Internal Aids-Short title, long title, preamble, marginal notes, headings,
- Definition of interpretation clauses, provisions, sections and sub-sections, illustrations,
- Exceptions, clauses and punctuations,
- Classification of statutes.





Unit II: Rules & legal Maxims

- Mischief rule, golden rule, the literal or grammatical interpretation, harmonious construction,
- The statute should be read as a whole,
- Construction ut res magis valeat quam pereat, identical expressions to have same meaning
- Construction noscitur a sociis
- Construction ejusdem generis
- Construction expressiouniusestexclusioalterius
- Construction contemporaneaexpositioestfortissima in lege

Unit III: External Aids to Interpretation

- Dictionaries, text books,
- Parliamentary/legislative history,
- Reports of committees, judicial decisions, decisions of foreign courts,
- Public policy, letter of law minister,
- Words defined in other statutes, internet websites,
- Decisions of international conventions,
- Protocols and conferences.

Unit IV: Statutory or Constitutional Interpretation

- Principles of constitutional interpretation- special features of constitution,
- Harmonious construction,
- Special rules of constitutional interpretation,
- Rules of voidness of statutes, rule of severability and its Tests,
- Doctrine of eclipse, doctrine of waiver of fundamental rights, doctrine of territorial nexus,
- Doctrine of pith and substance,
- Rule of colourable legislation,
- Doctrine of repugnancy,

Unit V: Interpretation of Taxing and Penal Statutes

- Strict construction- General rules of taxing statutes, limitation,
- Strict interpretation of tax evasion,
- Interpretation of penal statutes- Strict construction,
- Different forms, implication, limitations, interpretation and
- Exceptions of penal maxims- Actus non facit reum nisi set mens rea

Recommended Books:

- "Interpretation of Statutes" CLP, (Hindi) by Dr. Anirudh Prasad
"The Interpretation of Statutes" CLA, (Hindi & English) by Prof. T Bhattacharya
"Interpretation of Statutes" CLP by D.N. Mathur
"Interpretation of Statutes" EBC by B.M. Gandhi,
"Principles of Interpretation of Statutes" EBC (Hindi) by Ram Naresh Chaudhary,
"Interpretation of Statutes" ALA (Hindi) by Devendra Nath Mishra,





COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Define and explain the concept of statutory interpretation and its importance in the Indian legal system.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Analyse the different rules of interpretation, including the literal rule, golden rule, mischief rule, and the rule of lenity.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Identify the role of the judiciary in interpreting statutes and the importance of judicial precedents in shaping the law.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Apply the principles of statutory interpretation to real-world scenarios, including case studies and hypothetical problems.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Evaluate the impact of statutory interpretation on the application of law in India, including the impact on individual rights and liberties.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
6.	Compare and contrast the different approaches to statutory interpretation, including the literal, golden, and mischief rules.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analysing, Evaluating, Creating
7.	Develop a critical understanding of the challenges and limitations of statutory interpretation in India and propose potential solutions.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating
8.	Analyse the relationship between statutory interpretation and the Indian Constitution, including the role of the Constitution in shaping the interpretation of statutes.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, analysing, Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Constitutional Law-II

Paper Code: BL-0405

Course Description: Constitutional Law II delves into the operational and structural aspects of the Indian Constitution, focusing on the distribution of powers between the Union and States, the roles of the legislature, executive, and judiciary, and the mechanisms for constitutional enforcement and emergency governance. The course examines federalism, judicial review, emergency provisions, and constitutional remedies under Articles 32 and 226, emphasizing judicial interpretations and contemporary challenges in constitutional governance.

Course Objectives:

- Analyze the roles and functions of the legislature, executive, and judiciary.
- Explore the scope of judicial review and constitutional remedies.
- Examine the constitutional framework for emergencies and its implications.
- Critically evaluate the Constitution's adaptability to modern governance issues.

Course Outline:

Unit I: Constitutional Organs

- President, Governor,
- Parliament, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Parliamentary Privileges and immunities, executive Power, Collective Responsibility
- Cabinet system, Council of Minister,
- Position of the Prime Minister

Unit II: Judiciary

- Appointment of Supreme Court & High Courts Judges,
- Qualification and disqualification of Supreme Court & High Courts Judges
- Impeachment of Supreme Court & High Courts Judges,
- Independence of Judiciary,
- Appointment District Judges- Control over Subordinate Judiciary

Unit III: Emergency Provision

- Nature, Scope & Kinds of emergency,
- Special Reference to Proclamation of Emergency
- President's rule,
- Condition Effect of Emergency on central & State relation,
- Suspension of Fundamental Rights,
- Constitution Amendment- Power and Procedure, Basic structure of the constitution

Unit IV: Distribution Legislative Powers

- Legislative, Administrative and Financial Powers
- Territorial and Topical Distribution of Powers





- Powers of Parliament to Legislate on state Matters
- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus, Doctrine of pith and substance, Doctrine of colorable legislation, Doctrine of Repugnancy Doctrine of Harmonious construction
- Residuary powers of Legislation

Unit V: Trade, commerce and liability of state

- Freedom of Inter -state Trade and Commerce
- Doctrine of Pleasure
- Contractual and Tortious liability of State

Act:

- The Constitution of India, 1950

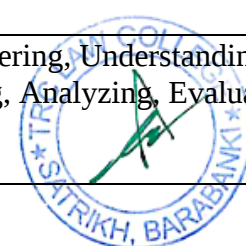
Recommended Books:

- "Constitution of India" by D.D. Basu
"Constitution of India" by V.N. Shukla
"Constitutional Law of India" by J.N. Pandey
"Constitution of India" by M.P. Jain,
"Constitutional Law of India" by Dr. Basanti Lal Babel
"Constitutional Law of India" by H.M. Seervai

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Analyze the roles, powers, and accountability mechanisms of the executive, legislature, and judiciary at the Union and State levels	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
2.	Assess the scope and significance of freedom of trade, commerce and liability of state.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
3.	Apply constitutional remedies under Articles 32 and 226 to address violations of rights and governance issues, including drafting relevant legal documents.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
4.	Critically evaluate the constitutional provisions for emergencies and their impact on federalism and individual liberties	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating
5.	Demonstrate an understanding of distribution of legislative power and propose reasoned solutions grounded in legal principles.	Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, Creating





TRC LAW COLLEGE

SYLLABUS (SEM-IV)

Course Title: Law of Torts-II

Paper Code: BL-0406

Course Description: This course provides an overview of the law of tort, which is a branch of civil law that deals with the rights and obligations of individuals and organizations in relation to harm or injury caused to others. Students will learn about the different types of torts, including negligence, defamation, and trespass, as well as the laws and regulations governing motor vehicles, including insurance, and arising liability. Students will learn about the legal framework that governs the use of motor vehicles on public roads and the consequences of violating these laws. It also provides an overview of the laws and regulations that protect consumers in the marketplace. Students will learn about the rights and responsibilities of consumers, as well as the obligations of businesses to provide safe and fair products and services.

Course Objective:

- To understand the principles of the law of tort and its application in various contexts
- To identify the different types of torts and their elements
- To analyze the defenses and remedies available to parties involved in tort disputes
- To apply the principles of the law of tort to real-life scenarios
- Analyze the concept of liability in motor vehicle accidents
- Understand the principles of consumer law and its application in various contexts
- Identify the key legislation and regulations that govern consumer transactions
- Analyze the rights and responsibilities of consumers and businesses in consumer transactions

Unit I:

- Trespass to land trespass liabilities,
- Dispossession
- Movable property – trespass to goods, detune, conversion
- Liability for Dangerous animals
- Scienterrule, cattle trespass
- Torts against business interests
- Injurious falsehood, misstatement,
- Passing off

Unit II:

- Negligence – basic concepts, definition and essentials
- Theories of negligence
- Proof of negligence
- Doctrine of contributory negligence
- Res ipsaloquitor and its importance
- Liability of common carriers for negligence
- Defamation
- Defenses in defamation

Unit III:





- Legal remedies
- Awards of damages – simple, special and punitive
- Remoteness of damage – foreseeability and directness
- Injunction
- Specific restitution of property
- Death in relation to Tort

Unit IV:

- Motor vehicle accidents
- Compulsory insurance – object of compulsory insurance
- Insurer's liability – for third party risks towards the owner of the vehicle,
- Liability when the vehicle is not insured
- Effect of transfer of vehicle on insurer's liability
- Claims Tribunal – Constitution,
- Matters of adjudication by Claims Tribunals, procedure and the award:
- Appeal to the High Court

Unit V:

- Consumerism in India
- Chief characteristics of the Consumer Protection Act
- Consumer – who is not a consumer
- Goods; Service:
- Consumer dispute
- Defect – meaning of defect in goods standard of purity quality, quantity:
- Deficiency – what is deficiency in service?
- Restrictive trade practices and unfair trade practices.
- Forum under the Consumer Protection Act – District Forum, State Commission and National Commission
- Constitution, jurisdiction, powers and function of the consumer forums
- Remedies





Recommended Books:

"अपकृत्य विधि"(इला0 ला0 एजेन्सी)लेखक डा. आर. के वांगिया

"अपकृत्य विधि"(CLA)लेखक डा. एस. के. कपूर

"अपकृत्यों की विधि"(Eastern Book company)लेखक डा. मुरलीधरचतुर्वेदी

"अपकृत्य विधि"(CLA)लेखक एम. एन. शुक्ला

"Law of Torts" by Ratanlal&Dhirajlal

"Law of Torts & consumers protection Act" (CLP) by Dr. J.N. Pandey

"Law of Torts" by Solmand

"Law of Torts" by Winfield

"Law of Torts" by Bamgia RK

"Law of Torts" (Eastern Book company) by PSA Pillai

"Consumerprotection"by Agarwal V.K.

"Law of Torts" (CLP) by Dr. J.N. Pandey

"The Law of consumer protection Principle and Practice"Estorn Book Com. Lko by Avtar Singh

"Law of Torts" (Eastern Book company) by B.M. Gandhi

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

CLO	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Understand the different remedies available in tort law, including damages, injunctions, and restitution.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
2.	Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills through the analysis of complex tort law issues and the application of tort law principles to real-world scenarios.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
3.	Recognize the importance of tort law, including its role in promoting individual rights, protecting public health and safety, and allocating risk and responsibility.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
4.	Identify and explain the key principles of consumer law, including the concept of consumer protection, the role of government agencies, and the importance of consumer education.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
5.	Analyze the rights and responsibilities of consumers and businesses in consumer transactions, including the rights to information, the right to redress, and the obligations of businesses to provide safe and fair products and services.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
6.	Identify and explain the key principles of motor vehicle law, including the concept of motor vehicle insurance, and offenses related thereto.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
7.	Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the context of motor vehicle law, including the ability to analyze complex issues, identify relevant laws and regulations, and develop effective solutions.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating
8.	Recognize the importance of motor vehicle law in promoting public safety, including the impact of traffic accidents on individuals, families, and communities.	Remembering, Understanding Applying, Analyzing Evaluating, Creating

